



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**ARMAND HAMMER/
OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM**

PART 1 OF 12

FILE NUMBER: 61-280 (SECTION 1 OF 6)

61-280

Section 1

Armand Hammer

20007

514A

June 14, 1921.



b7c

DEAR

I desire to acknowledge with appreciation the receipt of your communication of the 11th instant advising DR. ARMAND HAMMER'S contemplated visit abroad, and can you that I will give this matter my personal attention.

Very truly yours,
(Signed) J. E. Hoover.

Special Assistant to the Attorney General.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4/7/81 BY SP6 GSK/CLS

RECORDED

61-266-1

202600-2094-1

Instructions from Special Agent [REDACTED] b7C

REPORT MADE AT: New York City	DATE WHEN MADE: 11/5/21	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE: 11/5/21	REPORT MADE BY: [REDACTED] b7C
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TITLE AND CHARACTER OF CASE:

IN RE: DR. ARMAND HAMER - ALLEGED RADICAL ACTIVITIES.

FACTS DEVELOPED: At New York.

Continuing previous investigation on above subject, Agent now learns from an Associated Press communication from Moscow, that subject recently visited Ekaterinburg, Russia, in company with L. C. A. K. Martens, who is a member of the All-Russian Central Executive Committee, according to this communication. This trip was in connection with the granting to the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York and New Jersey, which is undoubtedly a part of the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation of which subject is an officer, of an asbestos concession which this corporation will undertake to operate in the asbestos mines in the Abobilevsk district of the Ural Mountains which are located north of the above mentioned city. This concession is to run for twenty years, the Soviet Government to receive ten per cent of the output or its value in foreign currency. The Corporation receives no territorial rights, agree to settle all differences in Russian courts and undertakes to fulfill all Soviet decrees respecting labor. Fifty per cent of those employed operating the mines must be Russian. The Corporation posted a bond of Fifty Thousand Dollars in the Soviet Bank. The Soviet Government retains the right to purchase the concession at the end of five years, if it so desires. According to the local press, the Allied Chemical & Dye Corporation was formed in December, 1920, through the merger of the General

REFERENCE

DATE

COPIES OF THIS REPORT FURNISHED TO:

1 - [REDACTED] b7C

DEC 8 - 1921

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Chemical Co., the Semet-Solvay Company, the Barret Company and the National Analine Co. The authorized capital stock was 357,326,400. in seven per cent cumulative preferred stock and 32,142,455 shares of common stock without par value. The directors are: William H. Nichols, William H. Nichols, Jr., E. L. Pierce, H. H. S. Handy, Everslay Childs, William H. Childs, Orlando F. Weber, William J. Matheson, Rowland Hazen Armand Solvay, Roscoe Brunner and Emanuel Janssen.

This investigation will be continued to verify the connection of the Hammer family and the Allied Drug and Chemical Co. with the above concession.

GPB
SJS:FJK

June 14, 1921.

Dear [REDACTED] 67C

I am inclosing herewith a copy of a communication which I received from [REDACTED] referring to the proposed visit of Dr. Arnold Harner to Soviet Russia. 67C

I would appreciate being advised by you as to whether or not Dr. Harner has applied for a passport for this contemplated trip.

Very truly yours,

(Signed) J. E. Hoover.
Special Assistant to the Attorney General.

102.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/9/81 BY SPK/GK/CLS

JH-CPO

202600-2094-2

REPORT MADE AT: NEW YORK, N.Y.	DATE WHEN MADE: 11/9/21	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE: 11/9/21	REPORT MADE BY: [REDACTED]
TITLE AND CHARACTER OF CASE: RE: ARTHUR KAMMER Alleged Medical Activities: <i>11-19-21</i>			
FACTS DEVELOPED: Continuing previous investigation of above subject, agent is forwarding, with the original of this report, clippings from the New York press from which it will be seen that the ALLIED DRUG AND CHEMICAL CORPORATION has issued a complete denial of the statement which previously appeared in the local press. This denial states in part: "The statements referred to are without the slightest foundation so far as this company is concerned. We do not know DR. KAMMER, neither this company nor any concern connected with it in any way has even considered any Russian asbestos undertaking." This denial establishes almost positively that the company which obtained the concession is Kammer's ALLIED DRUG AND CHEMICAL CORPORATION, 2413-3rd Avenue, New York City.			
REFERENCE:	COPIES OF THIS REPORT FURNISHED TO: DATE 11/9/21 BY SP1G & CIS		

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DIVISION

DEC 8 - 1921

61-280-2

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ORIGINAL

61-280

GER. JR.

November 19, 1921.

41751

[REDACTED]

b7c

Dear Sir:

Referring to previous investigation by
your office of DR. ARTHUR HANMER, of the Allied
Drug & Chemical Corporation, of New York and New Jersey:

As our files do not disclose the connection
between the Hanmer family and the Allied Drug & Chemical
Corporation, which alleges to have Russian connections,
I would appreciate receiving further data to verify
this connection.

Yours very truly,

Director.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4/9/81 BY SP1GK/CLS

FREDRY W. J. B.

61-280-3

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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61-280-3 the fifth page in serial 3.

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September 23, 1921.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HOOVER.

Attached hereto is summary of the information
in our files concerning ARMAND HAMMER, prepared by
b7c [REDACTED] also communication from [REDACTED] regarding
this same subject, which has not been included in [REDACTED] b7c
[REDACTED] memorandum.

Respectfully,

5940

State
6-16-21

GFR-MLP

GFR-MLP

202600-2094-3

C. 7. 7-12-21.

July 1, 1921.

[REDACTED] b7c

Dear Sir:

Inclosed herewith you will find a record of Department of State's issuance of a passport to ARMA HAMMER to go to the British Isles, France and other countries, on business.

[REDACTED] b7c, D

Subject is the son of Dr. Julius Hammer serving a sentence in Sing Sing penitentiary for slaughter.

Hammer at the present time is connected Allied Drug and Chemical Company, New York.

Kindly give Hammer appropriate attention sailing.

Very truly yours,

[REDACTED] b7c
LLP
EXC 100

678/23/21
GFR:EHM
202600-2094-4

MHF

August 15, 1921.

b7C
[REDACTED] b7C
Dear Sir:

b7C
For your information and appropriate attention
there is inclosed herewith a copy of a report by
agent [REDACTED] New York City, for July 29, 1921, in re:
ARMAED HAMER - ALLEGED BOLSHIEVIX ACTIVITIES.

Very truly yours,
[REDACTED] b7C

Inc. No. 46364.

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DATE 4/5/80 BY SP6Bja/US

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ 280

b7C

Instruction of Spec. Agt. [REDACTED]

REPORT MADE AT: NEW YORK, N.Y.	DATE WHEN MADE: 11/21/21	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE: 11/18/21	REPORT MADE BY: [REDACTED]
TITLE AND CHARACTER OF CASE: RE: ARMAND HAMMER Alleged Radical Activities.			Read by NOV 25 1921 Wm. J. Burns

FACTS DEVELOPED:

[REDACTED]

(c)

b1

11-29-21
gtr

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP1GSK/US
11/9/91
11/9/81

NOV 25 1921
D.V.B.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP
DATE 11/27/77

67-280-4
BLACK & WHITE PHOTO
NOV 25 1921 A.M.
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
RECORDED
HOOVER

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NOV 14 1922

WJS/WED

REFERENCE:

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FJK

REPORT MADE AT: New York City	DATE WHEN MADE: 8/3/21	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE: 8/3/21	REPORT MADE BY: [REDACTED] b7C
TITLE AND CHARACTER OF CASE: IN RE: DR. ARMAND HAMMER - ALLEGED BOLSHEVIK ACTIVITIES			
FACTS DEVELOPED: Continuing previous investigation, Agent examined [REDACTED] [REDACTED] and failed to find that subject or his immediate family had sailed from the Port of New York on any of the vessels operated by the above mentioned companies. Investigation continued. [REDACTED] b7C [REDACTED], Special Agent.			
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11/9/81 BY SP1GSK/CLS			
REFERENCE:	COPIES OF THIS REPORT FURNISHED TO:		

202600-2094-5

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AUG 12 1921

FILE

ORIGINAL

9-1100

Instructions from Sec. 1st.		Intelligence Branch.	
REPORT MADE AT:	DATE:	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE:	RE:
New York, N.Y.	Nov. 29, 1921	Nov. 26, 1921	[REDACTED] b7c
TITLE AND CHARACTER OF CASE:			
RE: ARMAND HALZET : Allied Drug & Chemical Corp :		Bolshevik Activities.	
FACTS DEVELOPED:			
At New York, N.Y.			
<p>Continuing previous investigation and replying particularly to letter dated Nov. 19, 1921, Agent learned from the Directory of Directors (New York) that JULIUS HALZET (now in Sing Sing) is President, Treasurer and Director of the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation.</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>The local press carries a London communication which states: "The first actual concession to an American firm for the development of natural resources in Russian becomes a 'fait accompli' today or tomorrow, according to the jubilant announcement of officials at 'Soviet House', the new and palatial offices of the Krassin Mission in London. A deposit of \$50,000 in gold in the state bank is the only formality that remains to make the contract valid. The United Drug & Chemical Products Company of New York under the terms of the agreement, acquires the right of development of the asbestos deposits in the</p>			
REFERENCE:	COPIES OF THIS REPORT FURNISHED TO:		
GFR:JR 11-19-21	Washington 3: Newark, N.J. 2: New York 2: [REDACTED] SS:VD		

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DATE 11/9/81 BY SP6SK/Red by

NOV 30 1921

Wm. J. Burns

12/1/21
State

RD

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NOV 30 1921

67C
Nov. 20, 1921.

-2-

Alapayev region of the Urals."


"The Soviet trade envoys here are unmistakably delighted with the success of the negotiations. They have made every effort since the failure of Washington Vanderlip to carry out his part of the bargain for the Kamchatka concessions, namely, 'To obtain recognition of Soviet Russia by the United States' to interest American capital. LUDWIG MARTENS, since his expulsion from America, it was learned today has devoted virtually his entire time to such efforts. He is the man mainly responsible for the present deal in which the representative of the American interests is said to have been DR. HAMMER."

With reference to the above mention of a deposit of \$50,000, kindly note Agent's report dated Nov. 21, 1921 in which it is suggested that the concession was purchased on a cash basis.

Another local press dispatch, dated at Berlin, November 23, states: "A wireless message received here today from Moscow says the Soviet Government has concluded an agreement with the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation, an American concern, for the purchase in America of 1,000,000 pounds of wheat (approximately 600,000 bushels) in exchange for Russian goods."

This is undoubtedly the allied Drug & Chemical Corporation, as the allied Drug & Chemical Corporation has denied that it had any negotiations with the Soviet Government.

The Allied Drug & Chemical Corporation has its office at 2413 Third Avenue, N.Y. City and at 297 Market Street, Newark.

 67c Nov. 26, 1921

-3-

2356 Third Avenue and 2413 Third Avenue.

Concluded.

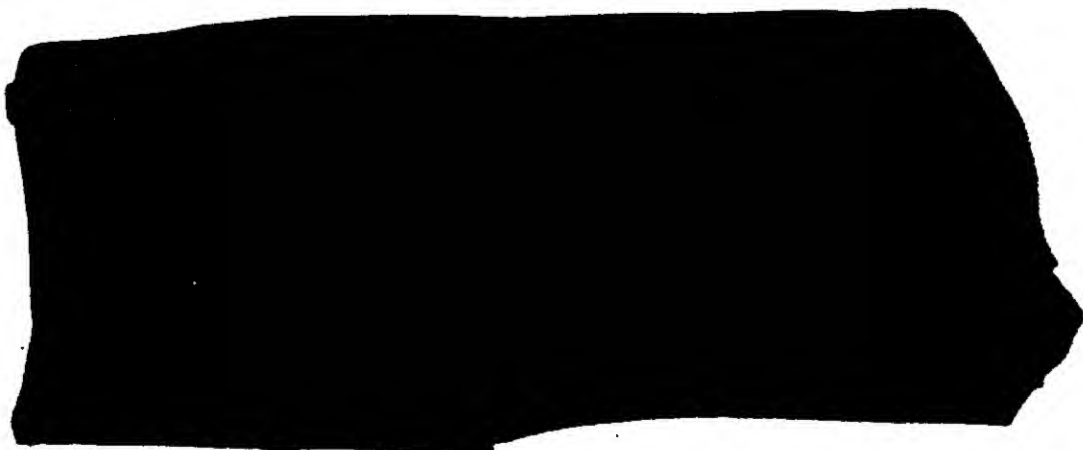
ADDRESS REPLY TO DIRECTOR,
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION,
AND REFER TO INITIALS.

Department of Justice,
Bureau of Investigation,
Washington.

September 19th, 1931.

In re: ARMAND HAMLER

b7D E



b7D

The second report shows that the agent had been unable to find any record of this man's departure for Europe [redacted] from June 15th to August 1st of the present year.

The third report is made in Washington on August 16th and has attached copies of correspondence between HAMLER and the War Risk Bureau. Gives personal information and the record of his army service.



b7C
D

(The DR. HAMLER is crossed with the Communist labor general file, but his residence and first

- 2 -

name are not given. This file is very large and
I will not go through it without specific instruc-
tions from you.


b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ 62-280-7
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/16/81 BY 50145K/CLS
Class. & Ext. By 50145K/CLS
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11/10/91

November 19, 1921.

Memorandum for Mr. Hoover:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

In re: Dr. Armand Hammer.

This subject was born in New York City May 21, 1898.

During the World War he was in the military service of the United States, having been assigned to the S.A.T.C. of Columbia University, New York, as a private soldier. His Serial Number as a soldier was 5140716 and he carried a U. S. Insurance Policy No. 4508056, the beneficiary named therein being his father Dr. Julius Hammer whose address at that time was 1460 Washington Ave., New York City.

The Bureau's file on this subject fails to reveal his location or activities from the time of his discharge from the service until early in the present year.

The records of this Bureau show that in June, 1921, the father of this subject, Dr. Julius Hammer, was serving a sentence in Sing Sing Prison following a conviction of manslaughter. This man, the father, was a delegate to the Second Internationale and was associated with

On April 18, 1921, the Passport Agency of the Department of State in New York City received a communication from the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation of 2413 Third Avenue, New York City, stating that it was in the market for perfumes, wines and other articles used in its business and that it had arranged to purchase same in England, France and other European countries. In this connection it requested that the State Department issue a passport to its representative, who is referred to in the letter as "our Mr. Armand Hammer" in order that

he might proceed to the above countries for the purpose of making these purchases. This letter was signed in behalf of the corporation by one Harry J. Hammer in the capacity of president. The records show this man to be a brother of subject. The State Department's records

show that in response to this request there was issued to Armand Hammer on April 22, 1921 a passport to visit the British Isles, France, Norway, Sweden and Holland, the reason given therefor being "commercial business and pleasure". The subscribing witness to the passport was one Henry Kuntz who gave as his address the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation of New York. Kuntz subscribed that he had known the applicant for fifteen years.

[REDACTED]

The passport was issued to Hammer and forwarded to him at the Astoria Hotel, New York City.

[REDACTED]

The latest information received by the Bureau on the subject is embodied in the report of Agent [REDACTED] of New York City, dated Nov. 5, 1921, his information having been received from the Associated Press. This report shows that subject recently made a trip to Ekaterinburg, Russia, in the company of Harbans, the object of which was to secure to the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York and New Jersey, and which undoubtedly is a part of the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation, of which subject is an officer, an asbestos concession which this company intends to operate. According to the agreement this concession is to run for 20 years, the Soviet Government is to receive 10% of its value in foreign currency, and the corporation agrees to abide by all decisions of the Soviet courts in matters of litigation or dispute that might arise. The corporation posted a \$50,000 bond in the Soviet Bank. Investigation to be continued.

675

CONFIDENTIAL

December 6, 1921

61-80

[REDACTED] b7c
DEPARTMENT OF STATE,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hurley -

Reference is made to previous
correspondence with this office concerning **[REDACTED]**
Allied Drug & Chemical Corporation.

For your further information on this
subject, there is enclosed herewith copy of a report
from Agent **[REDACTED]** at New York City, for 11/10/21, 1921.

Yours very truly,

b7c

W. E. Dunn
Director.

Encl.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/10/81 BY SP16SK/LS

61-280-6

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

WAG-AS

August 15, 1921.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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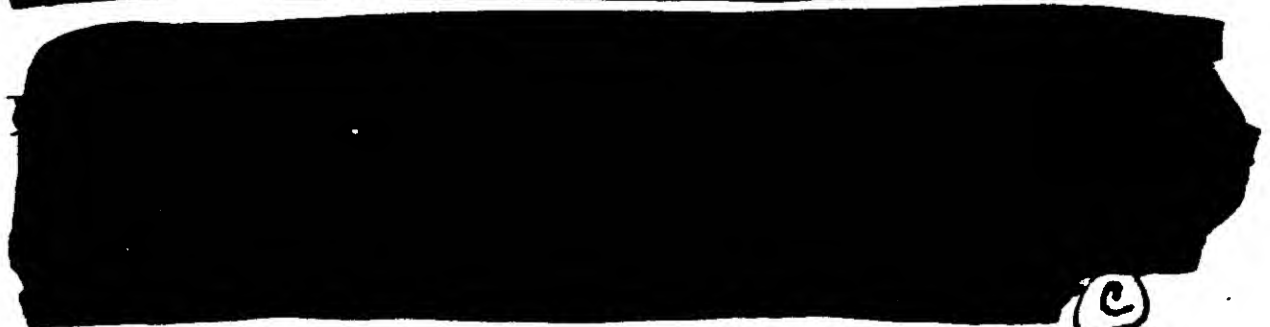
 **b7c**
Department of State,

Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Receipt is acknowledged of your letter of the 5th instant regarding ARMAND HALLER, on which matter you desired comment.

b7D 

b1  **(C)**

I would appreciate your advising me if possible, connection with the case.

b7c Very truly yours,

(Signed) J. E. Hoover.

Special Assistant to the Attorney General.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

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RE: by

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ADDRESS REPLY TO DIRECTOR,
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION,
AND REFER TO INITIALS.

Department of Justice,

Bureau of Investigation,

Washington.

November 19, 1921.

Memorandum for Mr. Hoover:

In re: Dr. Armand Hammer.

This subject was born in New York City May 21, 1898.

During the World War he was in the military service of the United States, having been assigned to the S.A.T.C. of Columbia University, New York, as a private soldier. His Serial Number as a soldier was 1140716 and he carried a U. S. Insurance Policy No. 4588098, the beneficiary named therein being his father Dr. Julius Hammer whose address at that time was 1480 Washington Ave., New York City.

The Bureau's file on this subject fails to reveal his location or activities from the time of his discharge from the service until early in the present year.

The records of this Bureau show that in June, 1921, the father of this subject, Dr. Julius Hammer, was serving a sentence in Sing Sing Prison following a conviction of manslaughter. This man, the father, was a delegate to the Second Internationale and was associated with

On April 10, 1921, the Passport Agency of the Department of State in New York City received a communication from the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation of 2415 Third Avenue, New York City, stating that it was in the market for perfumes, wines and other articles used in its business and that it had arranged to purchase same in England, France and other European countries. In this connection it requested that the State Department issue a passport to its representative, who is referred to in the letter as "our Mr. Armand Hammer" in order that he might proceed to the above countries for the purpose of these purchases. This letter was signed in behalf of the corporation by one Harry J. Warner in the capacity of president. The records show this man to be a brother of subject. The State Department's records also

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

NOV 22 1921

Memorandum for Mr. Hoover.

show that in response to this request there was issued to Armand Hammer on April 22, 1921 a passport to visit the British Isles, France, Norway, Sweden and Holland, the reason given therefor being "Commercial business and pleasure". The subscribing witness to the passport was one Harry Hunt who gave as his address the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation of New York. Hunt subscribed that he had been in the passport for fifteen years.

[REDACTED]

The passport was issued to Hammer and forwarded to him at the Ansonia Hotel, New York City.

[REDACTED]

The latest information received by the Bureau on the subject is embodied in the report of Agent G. J. Starr of New York City, dated Nov. 5, 1921, his information having been received from the Associated Press. This report shows that subject recently made a trip to Wladerinkburg, Russia, in the company of Martens, the object of which was to secure to the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York and New Jersey, and which undoubtedly is a part of the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation, of which subject is an officer, an asbestos concession which this company intends to operate. According to the agreement this concession is to run for 20 years, the Soviet Government is to receive 10% of its value in foreign currency, and the corporation agrees to abide by all decisions of the Soviet courts in matters of litigation or dispute that might arise. The corporation posted a \$50,000 bond in the Soviet Bank. Investigation to be continued.

L-1111

Department of Justice,

GPR: JDS

ADDRESS REPLY TO DIRECTOR,
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION,
AND REFER TO INITIALS.

Bureau of Investigation,

Washington.

November 19, 1921.

Memorandum for Mr. Hoover:

In re: Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation.

RECORDED
J.E.H.

Information received by the Bureau relative to this corporation as contained in a communication from

b7c
D

[REDACTED]

On April 18, 1921, this corporation wrote the Department of State Passport Agency, New York, requesting that a passport issue to "our Mr. Armand Harner" for the purpose of visiting England and France and other European countries to purchase goods on behalf of the corporation. This letter was signed in behalf of the corporation by one Harry J. Harner, as president, and who is a brother of Armand Harner. A passport was duly issued by the State Department on April 22, 1921 to Armand Harner to visit the British Isles, France, Norway and Sweden and Holland for "commercial business and pleasure". The passport was sent to Harner at the Hotel New York. The identifying witness signing the passport was one Harry Harner, manager of the corporation.

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7D

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FBI

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Recent reports furnished by the Associated Press, as enclosed in the report of Agent [redacted] of New York City under date of Nov. 5, 1921, state that in the company of L. Hartens, this representative of the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation visited Ekaterinburg, Russia, for the purpose of obtaining for the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York a certain asbestos concession which that corporation desired to operate in Russia. The similarity between the names of the two above corporations will be noted. According to information at hand the deal was consummated and this concession was granted to the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York under the following terms:

The corporation receives no territorial rights, agrees to settle all differences in Russian courts and undertakes to fulfill all Soviet decrees respecting labor. Fifty per cent of those employed in operating the mines must be Russian. The corporation posted a bond of \$50,000 in the Soviet Bank. The Soviet Government retains the right to purchase the concession at the end of five years, if it so desires.

According to the New York press the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation was formed in December, 1920, through the merger of the Central Chemical Company, the Senet-Solvay Company, the Barrett Company and the National Aniline Co. The authorized capital stock was \$37,525,400 in seven per cent cumulative preferred stock and 32,142,450 shares of common stock without par value. The directors of this corporation are: William H. Nichols, William H. Nichols, Jr., D. L. Marcos, H. H. S. Ruddy, Eversley Childs, William H. Childs, Orlando F. Weber, William J. Matheson, Rowland Hazard, August Solvay, Roscoe Brunner and Emanuel Janssen.

The investigation is to be continued to verify the connection between the Humer family and the Allied Drug and Chemical Co. with the above concession.

2600-2094

CFF/LWR

October 16, 1921.

4175

[REDACTED] b7c

Department of State,

Washington, D.C.

[REDACTED] b7c

Reference is made to your communication of August 5, 1921, directed to Mr. J. E. Hoover, concerning Armand Hammer.

For your information on this subject there is enclosed herewith a copy of a memorandum concerning this subject prepared in this office.

Very truly yours,

Wm. C. Clegg
Director.

Encl.

RECORDED

202600-2094-9

91

FILED
OCT 19 1921 A.M.
U.S. DEPT. OF STATE

ADDRESS REPLY TO
"THE ATTORNEY GENERAL"
AND REFER TO
INITIALS AND NUMBER

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

September 23, 1921.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HOOVER.

Attached hereto is summary of the information
in our files concerning ARMAND HALMER, prepared by
b7c [REDACTED] also communication from [REDACTED] regarding
this same subject, which has not been included in [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] memorandum.

Respectfully,

G. F. B.

*See Mr. [unclear]
10/1/21*

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET1

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Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.



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JEH.JR.

November 12, 1921.

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. RUCH.

F 11/1

The attached report of Special Agent [redacted] dated November 5th, 1921, which you forwarded to me concerning DR. FRANK HAMMER, I am returning with the request that you prepare a full and complete memorandum on Dr. Hammer, as well as on the Allied Drug and Chemical Corp. of New York and New Jersey, in order that we may have this available for such action as may be proper to take in the matter.

Yours very truly,

J. E. Hoover

LLH



GFR.JR.

November 19, 1921

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HOOVER. J.E.H.

In response to your request for memos covering information in our files concerning DR. ARMAND HAMMER, of the Allied Drug & Chemical Corp., of New York and New Jersey, I am attaching hereto memos prepared on this instant covering these two subjects.

These matters require no further investigation, with the exception of ascertaining definitely the connection between the Hammer family and the Allied Drug & Chemical Co., concerning which I am directing a communication to our New York office on this instant, requesting them to ascertain this particular data and forward to this office without delay.

Respectfully,

61-230.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

February 4, 1942

WIB:djw:mes

MEMORANDUM

Re: ARMAND HAMMER

In 1921, Armand Hammer was associated with the Allied Drug and Chemical Company of New York City. He is the son of Dr. Julius Hammer, a physician who at that time was serving a term in Sing Sing Prison for manslaughter, and the brother of Harry J. Hammer.

The New York Times on June 14, 1922, reported that Armand Hammer had returned from a two-months' tour of Russia, during which time he visited the asbestos mines in the Ural District. Hammer stated that he holds a concession from the Soviet Government for the sale of asbestos in the United States. He further related that he had a letter from Lenin saying that "such concessions will be of the greatest importance in furthering trade relations between our Republic and the United States."

It was reported that Dr. Armand Hammer made the trip to Russia with L. Martens, a deported Soviet Ambassador to the United States, and further that Martens held a large stock interest in the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation.

b7c [REDACTED]

b7D [REDACTED]

In connection with the concession granted to the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation, it was reported that the corporation agreed to settle all differences in Russian Court and to fulfill all Soviet decrees respecting labor. It further provided that 50 per cent of the employees must be Russian, and that the corporation post a bond of \$50,000 in the Soviet bank. (61-280)

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N.Y. File R-1-E

REPORT MADE AT: New York, N.Y.	DATE WHEN MADE: June 14, 1922	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE: June 14, 1922	REPORT MADE BY: [REDACTED] 67C
TITLE AND CHARACTER OF CASE: RE: DR. ARMAND HAMMER: ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11/10/81 BY SP1GSK/LLS 280			
FACTS DEVELOPED: At New York, N.Y. DATE 11/10/81 BY SP1GSK/LLS			
<p>In order that the record of this subject may be complete, there is quoted herewith the following from the New York Herald for June 14th, 1922.</p> <p>"Dr. Armand Hammer, son of Dr. Julius Hammer, the physician who is serving a term in Sing Sing Prison for manslaughter, returned yesterday on the White Star liner Majestic from a two month tour of Russia, during which he visited the extensive asbestos mines near Ekaterinberg, in the Ural district which, he said, he holds under a concession from the Soviet Government. Dr. Hammer said he obtained the concession nearly a year ago and then established the Allied American Corporation, 165 Broadway, which will supply the machinery necessary to work the mines.</p> <p>"Dr. Hammer said he had a letter from Lenine saying 'such concessions will be of the greatest importance in furthering trade relations between our republic and the United States.'</p> <p>"Dr. Hammer lives at the Ansonia Hotel and said that he expects the first shipment of asbestos from the Ural mines will reach this country some time during August. He is to pay the Soviet Government 10 per cent of the yield of the mines.</p> <p>"The tract in which the mines are is about as large as Rhode Island, Dr. Hammer said."</p> <p style="text-align: right;">JUN 23 1922</p> <p>Agent deems it very important to call attention to the fact that subject, travelling from Moscow to Berlin by aeroplane and spending one day in Berlin and two days in Paris, made the entire trip from Moscow to New York in eleven days, or eight days actual travelling time. This is important as showing the rapidity with</p>			
REFERENCE:	COPIES OF THIS REPORT FURNISHED TO: Washington 2; New York 2; [REDACTED] 61-280-10 [REDACTED] VD		

June 14, 1922

-2-

which a round trip could be made by a courier between the two countries.

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GEA:VJ
61-280

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND
ADVISERS
4-19-44

April 19, 1944

SAC, New York

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

ARMAND HAMMER

INTERNAL SECURITY - R

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Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 123
Date of Review 11/10/81

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[REDACTED] (5)
Considerable information appears in the files of the Bureau, the majority of which is of New York origin. For your information, the following additional data is being set forth.

In 1921 Armand Hammer was associated with the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation of New York City. It was stated that he was the son of Dr. Julius Hammer, a physician who was then serving a term in Sing Sing Prison for manslaughter.

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[REDACTED] (5)
It was also reported that Armand Hammer made the trip to Russia with Ludwig C. A. I. Martens at the time he was permitted to depart from the United States in lieu of deportation. It was stated that the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation managed by the Hammer brothers, was partly financed by Martens. This concern engaged in business with Soviet Russia. In their contract with the Soviet government, it was reported that they had agreed to settle all differences in a Russian court and to fulfill all Soviet decrees respecting labor. This contract further provided that 50 per cent of the employees must be Russians and that the Corporation should post a bond of \$50,000.00 in the Soviet Bank.

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Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Harbo
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Room
Holloman
Gandy

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

APPROVED AND FORWARDED
ADVISER
SLIP(S)
DATE *8/11/44*

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

NY FILE NO. **100-60586**

MGB

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK, N. Y.	DATE WHEN MADE 8/4/44	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 5/8, 22, 6/24, 27, 7/18, 21, 27/44	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] b7c
TITLE ARMAND HAMMER			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Subject born New York City 5/21/98, son of Dr. Julius Hammer, Jewish physician who served term in Sing Sing 1920 for abortion; graduated College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University 1921. Licensed to practice New York State 1921 and presently holds license, but has never practiced medicine. Took field hospital to Russia 1921, but abandoned project in favor of business deals with Soviet Government, securing first Russian concession to foreigners and making fortune 1921-1931 in Russia from furs, asbestos mining and pencil manufacturing concessions and acquiring in the meantime Romanoff crown jewels and objects de'Art with which he returned to the United States in 1932, following a year spent in Paris. Organized the Hammer Galleries, Inc., 1934, which he, with brothers Harry and Victor, presently operates. 1942 inventory \$533,000, surplus \$210,000. Is agent with Gimbel's store for disposal of Hearst \$11,000,000 art collection; is also interested in Milltown Cooperage Company, N.J. First married to daughter of wealthy Russian General in 1920s; divorced; has two sons through two marriages. Married third time 12/19/43 to Mrs. ANGELA C. ZEVELY and reported residing at her Red Bank, N.J. estate. Owns property at 183 West 4th St., N.Y.C. and at Mamaroneck.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED

E. E. Conroy

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

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SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

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NY 100-60586

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Much of the following background information has been obtained from newspaper accounts and reports particularly lengthy reviews as appeared in the Daily News of February 16, 1941, under the caption "Dr. Armand, Salesman Deluxe, Always Has an Angle" by Robert Sullivan, and on the profile page of the New Yorker for December 23, 1933. Supplementary information supplied in filling out certain details will be credited to the appropriate sources.

I

Personal History

Subject's great-grandfather, resident of France, was invited to Russia to build ships. His son, subject's grandfather, went into the salt business, but a tidal wave on the Caspian Sea wiped out their stores of salt, so the family, which looks upon itself as Swiss and French, came to America.

Subject's father, who is described in the Evening Sun of January 29, 1941, in the item "Who's News Today" by Lemuel F. Parton, as a "physician veering leftward", found Russia inhospitable and lived in Paris. This item reveals that the family came to New York City in the late 1880s where the subject's father built up a medical practice and a wholesale drug business in the Bronx. With reference to the records of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of the Columbia University Medical School, 630 West 168th Street, New York City, it is reflected that subject's father, Dr. JULIUS HAMMER, Ph. L., received the M.D. degree on June 11, 1902, at which time his home address was 6 Bowery. The newspaper accounts reflect that Dr. Julius Hammer was a gynecologist, whose offices were maintained at Webster Avenue, in the Bronx, and later at the Hotel Ansonia. Subject's father bought out prior to 1920 his partnership in the pharmaceutical chemical house and turned the business over to his sons, HARRY J. and ARMAND, right after the close of World War I. In 1920 Dr. Julius Hammer

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NY 100-60586

was serving a term in Sing Sing for criminal abortion. The Columbia University records further reveal that Dr. Julius Hammer was known to be living in January 1944 at the Wellington and Laurelton Hotels, 7th Avenue and 55th Street, New York City. He is not listed in the 1942 American Medical Association Directory and it was believed that he is no longer licensed to practice medicine in New York State.

The son, ARMAND, described in the New Yorker account previously mentioned as the son of a Russian Jew, was born in New York City on May 21, 1898, according to the Columbia University records. He attended Columbia College, receiving the A.B. degree in 1919, although matriculating in the College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1917, at which time he was residing at 1488 Washington Avenue, New York City. The records reveal that he had attended high school in Meriden, Connecticut, and Morris High School in the Bronx. In 1919 he was noted as residing at the Hotel Ansonia, Broadway, New York City. He was awarded the degree of Doctor of Medicine on June 1, 1921, and according to the Directory of the American Medical Association, 1942, he was licensed to practice medicine in the State of New York that same year and this source, as well as other newspaper references, indicates that he has continued in force his medical license, although he has never been known to have practiced his profession.

While a student in medical school he and his half-brother, HARRY, and, it is believed, assisted by his brother, VICTOR, operated the pharmaceutical chemical business which was turned over to him by his father when he acquired complete control of the business. The Daily News article stated that the sons entered as much as \$20,000 daily profit on their books from this business. Also, while in school, he acquired a small house at 183 West 4th Street, in Greenwich Village, New York City, where he was known to give elaborate parties.

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[REDACTED] advised that the Hammers owned the premises and would return to it later in the season from their Connecticut home.

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II

Commercial Enterprises in Russia 1921-1931

Following his graduation from Columbia and licensing by the State to practice medicine, HAMMER was appointed a resident at Bellevue Hospital under the famed Dr. Van Horn Norrie, who took only two interns a year, but, while waiting to take up this work, subject, who as a boy disclosed versatility in wireless telegraphy and juvenile business deals, became interested in Russia. He applied for a passport, but it was denied. He then went to Washington, purchased a completely equipped field hospital still in packing cases from the Government and returned to the Soviet Consulate with his proposal. He was permitted to go. He went first to Germany, there to wait for the arrival of his passport. He proceeded finally to Moscow and after a lengthy delay was taken by special train to Ekaterinberg, Ural Province, where the czar and his family had been executed. Here the famine was at its worst. Dr. HAMMER sized up the seriousness of the situation and proposed an exchange of furs for wheat and within 5 days after this exchange had been approved by Soviet officials, he had his brother HARRY ship a boatload of 5,000 tons of wheat. This was recorded as the first such wholesale relief to be sent to Russia. (u)

Drug & Chemical

When the news had gotten to Lenin he summoned HAMMER to Moscow where he was told Russia did not need doctors, but businessmen. "If you will help us, I will make the way clear for you," said Lenin. As a result of negotiations, the AP under date of November 3, 1921, announced that the Soviet Government had awarded the Ekaterinberg asbestos tract to the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York and New Jersey. Dr. ARMAND HAMMER was mentioned as having conducted negotiations and was said to have inspected the tract with Ludwig C. A. K. Mertens, member of the Russian Executive Committee and former unofficial ambassador of the Soviet Government here. The Allied American Corporation was not listed in the then current corporation directories.

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NY 100-60586

On June 13, 1922, Dr. ARMAND HAMMER returned from Russia and on interview stated that he went there "a few months ago as Secretary of the Allied American Corporation, of 165 Broadway, to negotiate for mining concessions." He said further "When I conferred with officials of the government I told them that I was a capitalist, that I was out to make money, but entertained no idea of grabbing their land or their empire. They said, in effect, 'We understand you didn't come here for love. As long as you do not mess in our politics, we will give you our help', and that is the basis on which I conducted negotiations. Premier Lenin granted me the Ekaterinberg concessions (about the size of the State of Rhode Island) for 20 years, the terms providing that I should pay the government 10% of the profits. At Ekaterinberg, you will recall, is the place where the czar is reported to have met his death. We began operations in mining asbestos on May 1st using American machinery....."

Dr. HAMMER exhibited a letter from Lenin dated May 10th and written in English. The writer, apologizing for his imperfect English, said he had been very ill, but at the moment was "much, much better" and added "You have my best wishes for the success of your first concession, as it is one of the utmost importance for the future trade relations between our Republic and the United States." Dr. HAMMER declined to disclose the identity of those who were financing the project, but said that they were Americans seeking business opportunities in Soviet Russia and not interested in politics (New York Times, June 14, 1922).

b1



The concession for the exploitation of the large asbestos deposits in the Ural Mountains was signed November 21, 1922, and was the first Russian concession to foreigners. According to the New York Times of February 20, 1923, the concession was beginning to produce results. It announced that a cable had been received that day to the effect that the first sample shipment of 20 tons had just reached New York City. It said the Americans, of which Dr. HAMMER was one, proposed to export 3,000

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NY 100-60586

tons of asbestos in 1923. They expected to employ in the factory and pit about 2,000 workmen, as compared with 5,000 employed by the State which exploited the deposits before the revolution.

An item appearing in the New York Herald of February 3, 1923, announced that the "Alapayevsk asbestos works, a concession granted to Dr. Armand Hammer on particularly favorable terms, are not making money. The concessionnaires say there is too much red tape and too many red officials are hanging around. Pravda reminds Dr. Hammer he must treat the workers kindly, saying 'Soviet Russia always is on the side of the working classes'" However, it appears the Allied American Corporation prospered through the efforts of the brothers, ARMAND staying in Russia, HARRY in America, and the younger brother, VICTOR J., then just out of Princeton, shuttling back and forth between the two. American firms rushed to the Allied American Corporation to sign agency contracts. Ford was one of the first asking ARMAND HAMMER to send Russian boys to Detroit for training in the Ford plant. Other companies represented by the Hammers were the Moline Plow, Oliver Plow, Underwood Typewriter, United States Rubber, Allice Chalmers (National Supply Oil Well Machinery) to a total of about 35 concerns.

The New York Times of November 6, 1921, noted that coincident with the denial of officials of the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation that they had obtained concessions from the Soviet Government, the Department of Justice began an investigation November 5, 1921, to determine whether the concessions had been granted to the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation, of which Dr. Julius Hammer, then serving his Sing Sing prison term, was President. It was stated "Government agencies had learned that Dr. Hammer had made a tour of the United States to San Francisco, urging the businessmen to enter into negotiations with the Soviet Government."

[REDACTED]

67D

Finally, the Soviet Government asked the HAMMERS to step aside and offered one huge final settlement and any one concession they desired as compensation for the relinquishment of the concession rights in the asbestos mines. It was noted that the turnover the first year was \$12,500.

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HAMMER's next venture in Russia was the procurement of a concession for pencil production in Russia, the first of its type in Russia, which, according to the New York Times of August 18, 1927, even in the days of the czar depended on Germany for its supply. The A. A. Hammer, Inc., was the name given to the new corporation chartered in Delaware in 1927 for the purpose of operating a pencil factory in Moscow.

[REDACTED]

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The Daily News article previously referred to stated that in organizing his pencil concession HAMMER enticed from the A. W. Faber Company, Furth, Germany, near Nuremberg, Germany, its chief engineer with trained workers, bring ^{him} to Russia by way of Finland, as he found it necessary to go this round about route because of the limitation of German workers to vacation trips out of the country only. He built them Bavarian cottages and even imported Bavarian beer to keep his German workers happy. Machinery was brought out also in a round about way, complete equipment for the factory being sent disassembled to Berlin, ostensibly for a pencil factory there, then sent to Russia, the restrictions on pencil machinery shipments not being taken as seriously in Berlin as in Nuremberg. The factory was operating in 3 months. At the end of the first year it was making 600,000 pencils a day, with main offices in Moscow and branches in all Russian cities, together with offices in Paris, Berlin, Riga, Reval and Shanghai.

HAMMER, said the news, became a world traveler. Later he began the manufacture of steel pins and metal and celluloid stampings of various kinds. In 1928 the firm had 6 factories and was one of the greatest single enterprises in Russia. According to the Daily News, the first year the company made \$1,125,000 net, of which it was able to retain half after taxes. Finally, the Government wanted to buy out the company and paid \$1,000,000 for it.

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NY 100-60586

The New York Times of June 9, 1928, said that as a result of this concession, HAMMER realised 1 1/4 million dollars profit on an invested capital of \$1,000,000. He was obligated according to the concession agreement to split his profits 50-50 with the Soviets and pay 7 1/2% tax, but "has the right to export all his ruble profits in foreign valuta at the officially fixed rate of 1 ruble 95 copecks to the dollar and his balance sheet has been approved by the State Accounting Department..... 20% of Dr. Hammer's output is being exported to Turkey, China and Persia. Before Dr. Hammer began production, Russia imported approximately \$2,000,000,000 worth of pencils annually. The Concessions Committee proposed that he take a sub-concession for Siberian redwood from Mino-
wek, just north of the border of Chinese Turkestan on liberal terms with special freight rates. Prior to this he used American cedar." One of the terms of the pencil concession was that HAMMER should be allowed to take out of the country all the things he had bought during his stay in Russia. Shortly after his trading corporation was established HAMMER rented a mansion at Sadovaya-Samotechnaya 14, Moscow, which had belonged to a rich clothing manufacturer. It was in the heart of Moscow and surrounded by gardens and high walls.

There was no furniture in this mansion, but VICTOR HAMMER discovered bargains in fine furnishings, china from the china factory of the czar and fine furniture in out of the way shops. They were worried, however, about their accumulation of Russian money because of the exchange rate, but they found the investment of the money in these articles a satisfactory solution to their problem. Among their accumulations was a portion of the czar's crown jewels. This fabulous aggregation of gold plate and jewelry and ceramics had been kept in 30 locked coffer in Leningrad ever since the fall of the House of Romanoff. In the winter of 1924-25 it was brought to Moscow for appraisal. HAMMER, according to the News account, bought about \$2,000,000 worth of crown jewels (which were appraised at \$500,000,000) which went into the HAMMER collection. When they left Russia in 1931 they took their complete collection with them.

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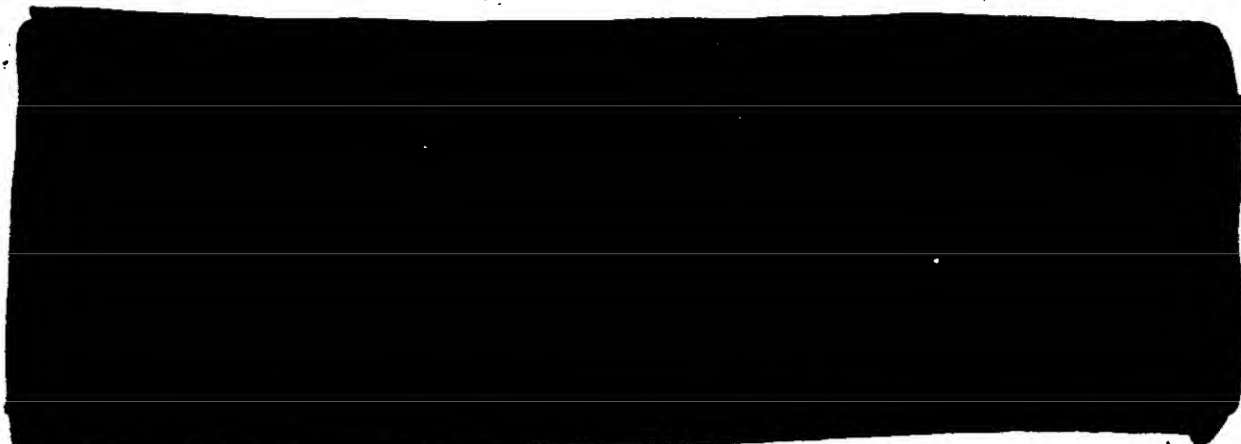
Commercial Enterprises in the United States, 1932 to Present

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The Herald Tribune of December 17, 1932, announced that a collection of Russian crown jewels and other Romanoff treasures, comprising 3,000 items and valued at \$1,000,000, the property of Dr. ARMAND HAMMER, would be placed on public exhibit at Lord & Taylor's. The New York Times of January 2, 1933, stated that the \$1,000,000 collection would be shown at a preview to be attended by invitation only prior to being placed on public exhibition for three weeks.

On February 20, 1933, the New York Times announced that a Torah Scroll of sacred Hebrew law, once the property of the late Czar Nicholas II of Russia, had just been added to the collection of Russian imperial art treasures on exhibition in the Georgian Room of Lord & Taylor's. It stated that this piece of unusual interest to students of Hebrew law was obtained by Dr. HAMMER in a basement shop in Moscow and is said to have been used in the coronation ceremonies of the czar in 1896. The account also announced that at the exhibition several items had been sold and that Dr. HAMMER had replaced them with other pieces in his possession.

b7D



The Hammer Galleries, Inc., under which trade name the subject is presently doing business, was chartered under New York laws on September 29, 1934, with an authorized capital of 2,000 shares of no par value common stock.



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On June 9, 1933, a New York corporation known as the A. Hammer Cooperage Corporation was chartered. The New York Times of March 28, 1935, stated that early in 1933 Dr. Armand Hammer, anticipating a market for beer barrels, organized the company and secured a "contract" with the Amtorg Trading Company for Soviet barrel staves. In July 1934 the corporation had a business address at 80 Columbia Street, Brooklyn, New York. In 1935 it was involved in litigation. The New York Times of March 28, 1935, reporting this, stated as follows: "The A. Hammer Cooperage Company organized yesterday when Supreme Court Justice McCooley in Brooklyn refused to liquidate the enterprise on the application of the Trust Company of North America....."



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[REDACTED]

The World Telegram of September 15, 1942, reported that Dr. ARMAND HAMMER, President of the Milltown (N.J.) Cooperage Company was successful in attempting to get the WPB to prohibit the use of steel barrels for shipping, favoring wooden ones.

It is noted that the Daily News review of Hammer, dated February 16, 1941, states without reference to dates, "For his barrel plant he got through Amtorg a two-year monopoly on Russian wood which has special qualities."

The New York Times of October 29, 1937, reported the theft from the Hammer Galleries of a \$5,000 diamond and gold trinket. The Times of February 20, 1942, reported the theft from the Hammer Galleries of an Etruscan gold necklace appraised at \$259.

In the New York Sun of August 13, 1943, is pictured a set of antique buttons which were made by the wife of Tsar Paul I in 1790 as a gift for her mother. The miniature picture drawings pictured Pavlovsk and its environs and are now the only existing record of the grounds and parks surrounding the sumptuous home of the Russian royal family. These were obtained in Russia by Dr. Hammer.

[REDACTED]

IV

Other Activities

b7c, d

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-60586

A book entitled "Quest of the Romanoff Treasures" was written by the subject and published by the Paisley Press, Inc., New York City, in 1932, and had reached a third edition. The selling price of the book was \$2.50. The New York Times of November 30, 1940, reported that the subject had talked with the President in Washington in June 1940 about the possibilities of the "destroyer deal."

On October 27, 1941, according to the New York Times, Dr. HAMMER, as President of the Hammer Galleries, donated the "Queen's Birthday Book," a volume of portraits and autographs of royalty published in 1887 in London, for the Golden Jubilee of Queen Victoria for auction at the Navy Ball November 26, 1941, which was to have been given by the Navy League of the United States and Bundles for Britain.

V

Matrimonial ventures

The World Telegram of March 6, 1934, contained an account by Mary Margaret McBride, NEA Service Writer, entitled "Old Gypsy Airs Recorded." Mrs. Armand Hammer, Who Joined Wandering Tribe 15, Saves Tunes for Posterity," in which it was written that OLGA, daughter of the wealthy General Baron Bading-Nicholaiebitch Root, ran away and joined a band of gypsies when she was a young girl of 15. It said she studied under Gypsy tutors and sang in Paris and other Continental capitals as OLGA BADINA, later meeting and marrying the "well-to-do Dr. Armand Hammer." The couple resided at what appeared to be "1,13- 5th Avenue." The condition of the paper made the exact address illegible.

The News article, which was written February 16, 1941, stated that the subject "has a house on Washington Square and another in Mamaroneck where he lives with his wife Olga, daughter of a Czarist, and their son Julian II.

The files of this office disclose that in December 1942 the subject, of 153 West 4th Street, was a visa sponsor for VARVARA D. HAMMER, a citizen of the Soviet Republic, and that ARMAND HAMMER was the ex-husband of VARVAPA and had one son by this marriage by the name of ARMAND V. HAMMER. It was noted that the visa application was denied.

~~SECRET~~

Victor
was the ex-
husband - see
b7c

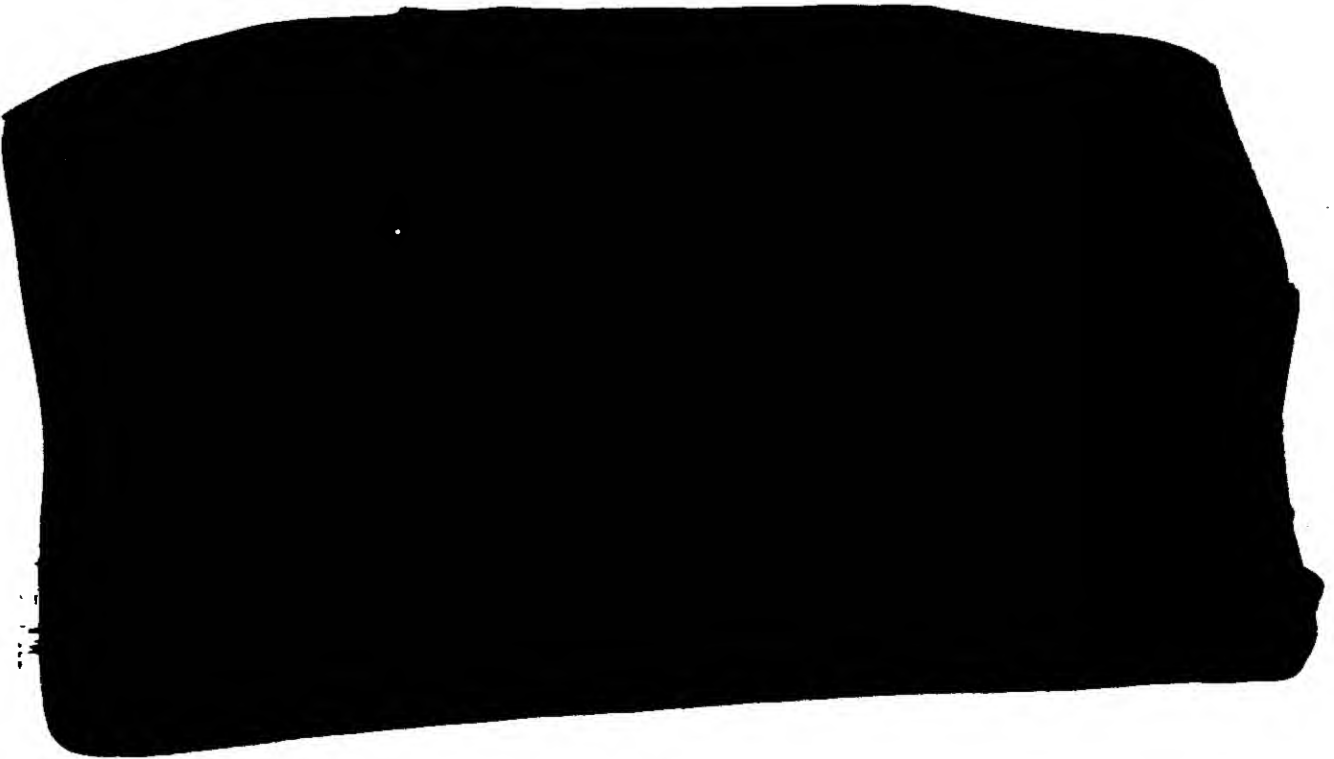
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NY 100-60586

The World Telegram of December 20, 1943, carried an announcement of the marriage of Mrs. ANGELA C. ZEVELY, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James W. Carey, of Pittsburgh, to Dr. ARMAND HAMMER, which took place December 19, 1943, at the home of VICTOR J. HAMMER, 829 Park Avenue. The bride was given in marriage by her brother-in-law, Hugh R. Stephenson, of Washington, D. C. Mrs. Stephenson was her only attendant. The ceremony was performed by Supreme Court Justice Bernard Botein. The couple journeyed to Mexico City on their honeymoon and "will reside at the bride's Red Bank estate on their return."

The New York Times of December 20, 1943, supplemented the above information by stating that the bride attended Seton Hill Convent, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, and the Boston Conservatory of Music.

VI



VII

Miscellaneous

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NY 100-60586

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

MIAMI FIELD DIVISION:

At Miami, Fla. -

Will search its indices with respect to Dr. Armand, [REDACTED] and the Hammer Galleries, Inc. Palm Beach branch and report such pertinent information as may be available in its files.

[REDACTED]

NEWARK FIELD DIVISION:

At Milltown, N.J. -

Will endeavor to develop [REDACTED] information with respect to the organization and operation of A. Hammer Cooperage Corporation, a New York corporation, which, prior to September 1941, manufactured barrels at Milltown, as may indicate such a relationship with Soviet Russia as to permit the inference that subject's connections with the Russian government went considerably beyond the usual commercial arrangement. In this respect it is pointed out that with the formation of the corporation in 1933 it was manufacturing white oak staves from timber reportedly cut and dried in Russia, through arrangements presumably worked out with the Amtorg Trading Company.

[REDACTED]

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK

Nrk File No. 100-28445

REPORT MADE AT

NEWARK, NEW JERSEY

DATE WHEN MADE

9/13/44

PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE

8/25, 28;
9/7, 9/44

REPORT MADE BY

CHARACTER OF CASE

INTERNAL SECURITY - R

TITLE

ARMAND HAMMER

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Milltown Cooperage Company was incorporated under the laws of New Jersey June 2, 1941. Certificate of Incorporation set out.

- RUC -

REFERENCE:

Report of Special Agent [redacted] New York City.

dated 8/4/44 at

DETAILS:

Reference report advised that the subject is the President of the Milltown Cooperage Company, Milltown, New Jersey, and that this company is reported to receive lumber through the Amtorg Trading Company from Soviet Russia.

Reference report also advises that MRS. ANGELA ZEVELY HAMMER was married to the subject on December 20, 1943, and that she resides at Red Bank, New Jersey.

Class. & Ext. By 28165/US
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2, 2.3
Date of Review 11/10/91

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

APPROVED AND
FORWARDED

SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

COPIES OF THIS REPORT

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- 2 - New York
- 3 - Newark

RECORDED

INDEXED

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/10/91 BY 28165/US

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NK 100-28445

67C,
D
[REDACTED] produced the Certificate of Incorporation for the Milltown Cooperage Company, Inc. dated June 2, 1941, which advised that the principal office of this company in the state of New Jersey is located at 790 Broad Street, Newark, New Jersey.

The name of the Agent in Charge upon whom process against this corporation may be served is HARRY DVORKEN. The total authorized stock of this corporation is to be divided into 2500 shares of which 1,000 shares shall be preferred shares and 1500 shares shall be common shares. Only holders of common stock are allowed voting power in the corporation. Thirty shares of the capital stock is the amount of capital stock with which this company commenced business.
[REDACTED]

7C
67C,
D
[REDACTED] advised that the Milltown Cooperage Company, Inc. has as its agent, HARRY DVORKEN, 790 Broad Street, Newark, New Jersey. Its officers are listed as follows:

President -- ARMAND HAMMER
Treasurer -- HARRY J. HAMMER
Secretary -- VICTOR J. HAMMER.

The assessment of property of the Milltown Cooperage Company, Washington Road, Milltown, New Jersey, is as follows:

Real Estate - \$7,350.
Personal - \$2,500.
Total - \$9,850.

57C
The 1943 City Directory for Newark, New Jersey, advises that HARRY DVORKEN resides at Roselle, New Jersey, and that he is a lawyer and his place of business is Room 410, Kinney Building, 790 Broad Street, Newark, New Jersey.
[REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

b1 [REDACTED]

9 No - his brother's letter was
During December of 1942, Armand Hammer, 163 West Fourth Street, New York City, was a visa sponsor for Varvara D. Hammer, a citizen of the Soviet Republic. Armand Hammer was the ex-husband of Varvara D. Hammer and had one son by this marriage, Armand V. Hammer. This visa application was denied.

[REDACTED]

(c)

b1

~~SECRET~~

JEA:sh
60-1980

June 15, 1944

SAC, New York

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

ARMANT HANSEN
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

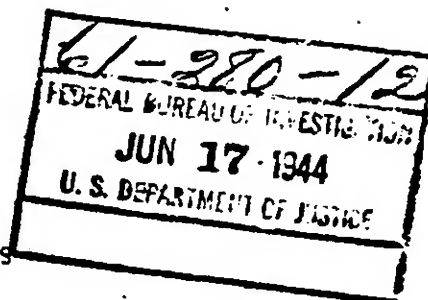
Reference is made to the letter from the Bureau dated April 19, 1944 in the above captioned matter, requesting an investigation of the subject.

A review of the files of this Bureau fails to disclose the receipt of a report. You are instructed to place this case in line for immediate investigation, and a report should be transmitted in the near future.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 11/10/81 BY SP1GK/CLS

Follow up 8-14-44
GEM

RECORDED



Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Carson
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Jones
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

F4

gea/pk

100-73426

August 4, 1944

SAC, New York City

John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

ARNOLD HAMMER
INTERNAL SECURITY (R)

Reference is made to the letter from the Bureau dated April 19, 1944, in the above captioned matter requesting an investigation of the subject. Further reference is made to the letter from the Bureau dated June 15, 1944, requesting that this matter be placed in line for immediate investigation.

The Bureau desires to be advised as to the exact status of this case at the present time.

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EX-35

61-280-13
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
AUG 7 1944
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 11
AUG 5 1944
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Mumford _____
Mr. Jones _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

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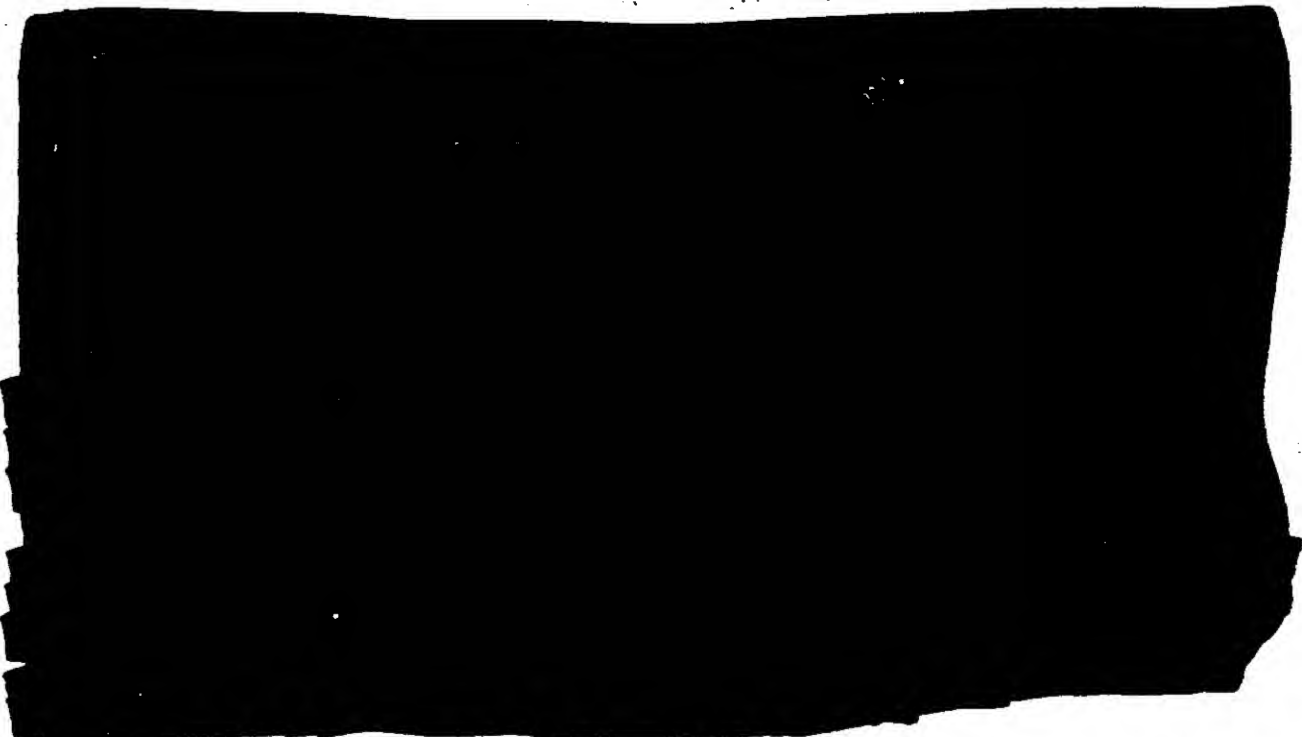
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NK 100-28445

b7c
D.



The telephone directory for Monmouth County advises that MR. A. HAMMER resides at Alexander Road, Red Bank, New Jersey, and that his telephone number is Red Bank 3543.

The writer proceeded to this address and observed a very large estate in the outskirts of Red Bank, and on this estate were many chicken cages. The writer talked with a Negro who appeared to be in charge of the estate, and he advised that MR. AND MRS. HAMMER were not at home, and that they both spend most of their time in New York City.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NK 100-28645

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

NEW YORK FIELD DIVISION

At New York, New York

Will interview MR. AND MRS. HAMTER relative to
[REDACTED]

b7C

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK, NEW YORK**

POH

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK, NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 10/5/44	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/18, 29; 9/5, 13, 22; 10/2/44.	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] b7c
TITLE ARMAND HAMMER	ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R
<p>SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> <p>- P -</p> <p>REFERENCES: Bureau File No. 100-73426. Report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated 8/4/44 at New York City.</p> <p>DETAILS: [REDACTED]</p> <p>Cls. & Ext. By SP1 GSK/cob RHS-PFCIM II, 1-2.4.2 Date of Review 12/3/81</p> <p>APPROVED AND FORWARDED: E.E. Conroy SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE</p> <p>DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES</p> <p>COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau 4 - New York COPY IN FILE</p> <p>41-210-17</p> <p>F B I 23 OCT</p> <p>RECORDED & INDEXED</p>			

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NY 100-60586

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

NEW YORK FIELD DIVISION

At Manaroneck, New York

Will make discreet inquiry to learn the addresses of the homes of Subject [REDACTED] will ascertain the reputations in that community; and will endeavor to obtain any information concerning their interests or associates which would tend to show that the Subject may be engaged in intelligence activities in behalf of the Soviet Government. [REDACTED]

b7c
b7c

At New York City

[REDACTED]

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-60586

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

NEW YORK FIELD DIVISION

* At Mamaroneck, New York

Will make discreet inquiry to learn the addresses of the homes of Subject [REDACTED] in that locality; will ascertain the reputations in that community; and will endeavor to obtain any information concerning their interests or associates which would tend to show that the Subject may be engaged in intelligence activities in behalf of the Soviet Government. [REDACTED]

b7c

b7c

At New York City

[REDACTED]

b1

Will consider covering the lead set out in the report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated September 13, 1944, in this case which suggests that MR. AND MRS. ARMAND HAMMER be interviewed relative to [REDACTED]

b7c-

b7c

[REDACTED] For this purpose MRS. HAMMER, and perhaps also Mr. HAMMER, can be reached through the Barbison Plaza Hotel, Sixth Avenue and 58th Street, New York City. [REDACTED]

b7D

When the leads have been covered and the developments resulting from the investigation make it advisable and circumstances and conditions make it practical from all standpoints of security. [REDACTED]

b7E

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GEA:LP

SAC, New York

John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

ARMAND HAMMER
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Attached for your information is a photostatic copy of
from the January 30, 1945 issue of "PM" setting forth consid-
eration relative to Armand Hammer's business.

Enclosure

Mr. C. ...
Mr. L. ...
Mr. E. ...
Mr. F. ...
Mr. T. ...
Mr. G. ...
Mr. C. ...
Mr. H. ...
Mr. W. ...
Mr. R. ...
Mr. G. ...
Mr. P. ...
Miss G. ...

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COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAILED 13

★ FEB 15 1945 P.M.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECORDED

EX-16

132
173

U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

Around Town High Style With Other's Medals

In matters of fashion we do not pretend to be arbiters and are ordinarily content to keep our mouths shut. But when matters of fashion become matters of taste we figure we've a right to say. What we're yelling about now is this new mania for decorating the female figure with somebody else's medals. It hasn't quite come to the point where the Purple Heart or the Congressional Medal of Honor is prized chiefly for its decorative qualities and seen mostly on the bosoms or lapels of female friends of the Star.

But if you go to the right place these days you will see members of women who have decorated themselves with the Star of the Carter, the Order of King Leopold of Belgium, Second Class, the Star of St. Stanislaw, or maybe just a few old Civil War medals.

Who Did It

Several women around town are even wearing an exquisite French enamel replica of the British crown with the date of the coronation of King George VI on the front of it.

This is a beautiful object and leads the observer to the conclusion that the wearer must have been a guest at the coronation and a very special guest at that. On the back of the pin, delicately engraved, are the words "Cutty Sark."

The year of the coronation, 1937, the Cutty Sark Scotch whiskey people had a talented Persian jeweler make up 100 of these decorations, and they were awarded to a select group of whiskey importers, the

best customers on the Cutty Sark list.

You may have noticed in a recent Sunday's Times this two-column advertisement for Hammer Galleries.

Hammer Galleries had about 450 of these objects, but a great many of them have been sold since Vogue, in its Dec. 1 issue, devoted a two-page spread to creating a rage for them.

The slim and tailored young woman who handles publicity, advertising, promotion, exhibitions, research and other odd jobs for Hammer Galleries admitted having cooked up the whole thing in co-operation with one of Vogue's fashion editors.

We were just talking about things one day," she says, "and we had this idea and worked it out. Now it's sweeping the country."

Inspiration

The Hammer publicist and the Vogue editor did not, however, get their inspiration from thin air. The primary credit, for blame, ought by rights to go to Mainbocher, couturier to Wallis Warfield Simpson Windsor and other personages able to pay \$295 and up for their frocks. Mainbocher used to work in Paris but now he works in New York, at 6 E. 57th St. and is known as Mainbocher, Inc.

Last Fall's showing of Mainbocher creations gave the dressmaking world a new idea. He had adopted the ribbons of honorary orderhoods to dress decoration, and the medals too. There were gowns with ribbons sweeping across the bosom from waist to shoulder, gowns with stars emblematic of knighthood embroidered on the breast.

The idea, like all such ideas, was quickly copied by the mass-production dressmakers. But the notion of wearing the actual metal decorations didn't burst upon the world of fashion until the Ham-

mer press agent and the lady from Vogue sat down and devoted themselves to thinking about what to do next.

All of the medals, stars and ribbons for sale at Hammer Galleries are genuine objects actually given to somebody sometime as to honor, reward or bribe. The press agent is at great pains to authenticate them, and customers who show a real interest are provided with the historical background for the purchase. This background does not include, however, the name of the original recipient nor what he did to merit the award, nor how his decoration found its way into some pawnshop or collector's cabinet and eventually to the Hammer Galleries.

The nucleus of the Hammer stock of decorative decorations was in the original Hammer collection of treasures brought out of Russia by Dr. Armand Hammer in 1929. The stock was filled out with purchases from other collectors.

The Price of an Egg

Although the price range for miniature medals at Hammer Galleries is \$3 to \$15, and for the big silver-gold and enamel stars from \$48 to around \$150, people who don't like to buy such cheap stuff will be offered something a little better. The Chain of the Order of St. Andrei, the highest Imperial Russian order, founded by Peter the Great to enoble his nobles into full co-operation in a war against Turkey, is available at Hammer Galleries for \$6000.

It isn't especially relevant, but you can also buy at Hammer Galleries an Easter egg given by Tsar Nikolai II to Tsarina Alexandra Feodorovna, the former Princess Alix of Hesse-Darmstadt, for an Easter present for the year of the Tsar's coronation, 1896. The price is \$55,000.

DATE 4/10/81
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61-280-19
ENCLOSURE

"P.M."
4/13
1-30-45

File 68.

Borwit, Teller, which has no Easter eggs that also brought up a collection of authentic decorations. They're advertising them, statistically, at \$17.50 to \$3.85, a 20 per cent increase.


As might be expected, imitations of medals and decorations are beginning to find their way into the costume jewelry stores. The fashion publicist at one of the major department stores in New York has telephoned to ask about the trend, said that that store's jewelry department had some new pieces based on the general idea of European knightly decorations.

Just a moment before and found the telephone down and find out if we've had the best store to start selling exact copies. We call a little Jimmy's.

Exact copies, it turned out, are not available at that store. They are elsewhere, or soon will be. At Arnold Constable, for example, they expect to have exact imitations of various European decorations ready for sale to the public by March. They will be priced at \$2.95 and \$3.85. It is not expected to put into Hammer's business, especially, they cater to an entirely different clientele.

When you buy the decorations for presents, it appears, they generally go by the country. When women buy them, they go by the form and shape and color and how they will look on a certain garment, and don't care whether it's the Order of the King of Siam or the Order of the Shah of Persia so long as it's pretty.

You'd think, said the Hammer press agent, that people would be a little self-conscious, wearing someone else's medal. But they're not. —Tom O'Connor



HAMMER GALLERIES

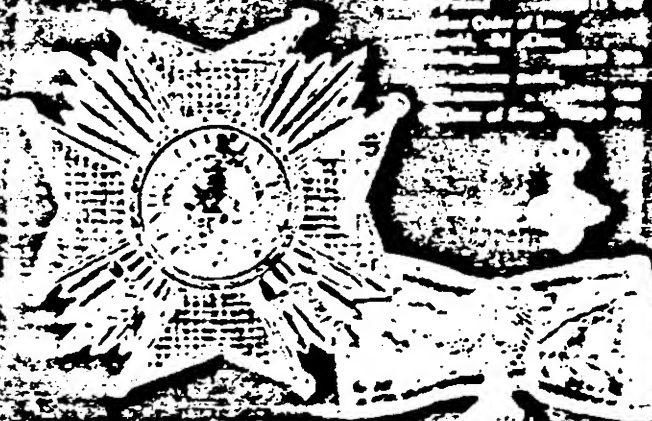
BY APPOINTMENT TO
HER MAJESTY THE KING
OF GREAT BRITAIN

ORDERS OF KNIGHTHOOD

DECORATIONS OF HONOR

Naval, Military & Civil

Reduced 20 percent



SHOWING THE MEDALS OF HONOR

Medals of the Orders of the

King of Siam, Serbia, Persia,

Portugal, Bulgaria, Rumania \$105 \$84

Medals, Miniatures, Orders of the

Serbia, Bulgaria, Turkey,

Orig. Ribbons \$25 \$20 \$48

Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria,

Austria \$15 \$12 \$26

And miniature European Order medals

and decorations from \$3 to \$15

*Express Extra 20 % Extra on



Imogene Carpenter wears (left) the Cross of the Order of St. Gregorio (price not listed) and (right) the Star Order of Medjidie (\$225). Photo by Irving Haberman, PM

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC New York

June 19, 1945

John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

ARMED HANGER
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

41744

Reference is made to the pending report of Special Agent [redacted] dated January 6, 1945, at New York, New York, in the above captioned matter.

[redacted]

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DATE 7/10/81

Class. & Ext. By SP1 GSK/ELS
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11/10/81

61-380-21
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
JUN 21 1945
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 13
★ JUN 20 1945 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Subj. [unclear]

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White Elephants

BY ELIZABETH POPE

This man says he can
sell anything at all.
And he proves it . . .

DR. ARMAND HAMMER has made a fortune selling white elephants. His business is disposing of any and everything that wealthy (or whimsical) collectors may have acquired and their heirs despaired of selling: Stained-glass windows, mandarin robes, medieval castles, jewelled Easter eggs, replicas of royal crowns.

Biggest white elephant Dr. Hammer ever sold was a 12th-century Spanish monastery originally costing a collector an estimated \$500,000 plus \$350,000 for dismantling, packing and shipping. He sold the monastery all right — for \$19,000 — but who bought it and why will remain a mystery until after the war.

Dr. Armand Hammer sells antiques and art objects as if they were pots and pans. He advertises in newspapers, hangs a price tag on every item and displays his wares in a New York department store.

Went to Russia

Dr. HAMMER got into the white elephant business by accident 15 years ago. In 1921, just out of Columbia Medical School, he traveled to Russia for first-hand experience in famine relief. He found the Soviets needed businessmen more than doctors, wound up as head of a pencil factory.

He moved his family to Moscow and began furnishing a home. He and his two brothers made the rounds of the shops, dug out and bought anything they could find in the way of china, art, furniture, most of which had once belonged to the Czar.

By 1929 the Hammers had a house full of Romanoff art objects, but they were homesick for the U.S.A. So they made a deal with

the Soviet government, swapped their pencil factory for a million dollars and the right to export Romanoff treasure, sailed for New York the next year.

In that first year of the depression, Dr. Hammer talked a large St. Louis store into giving him floor space, packed 40 trunks full of art treasures and was off. News of the unique sale made the front page of St. Louis Sunday newspapers, and when the store opened Monday morning, there was such a throng that the police had to be called. By evening the Hammers were virtually sold out.

Came to New York

AFTER a month in St. Louis, the Hammers moved on to Chicago, then embarked on a cross-country tour which finally landed them back in New York.

By this time it had become obvious that in the Hammers' hands white elephants were big business. The Czar had had six palaces, each with some 500 rooms, each room loaded with priceless items which Romanoffs had been collecting for 300 years. The Hammers bought whatever they could lay their hands on. The more useless, the better. In fact, the items the Hammers think chiefly responsible for their extraordinary success are the Czarina's fabulous jeweled Easter eggs. Gorgeously painted and studded with precious jewels, the eggs immediately caught on. The Hammers imported 13 eggs, have sold all but three, for prices ranging up to \$55,000. The three unsold eggs are now on display at the Hammer Galleries in New York. All other items are sold at Gimbel's department store.

Currently the Hammers are ruminating on what they're going to do with a 16th century Yorkshire castle.

There are several would-be purchasers. The Hammers say that, as always, the only thing holding up the sale is the question of price.

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DATE 11/10/81 BY SPAGOK/CS

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Hammer



Dr. Hammer shows Mrs. Willkie his "wares"

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~JJF:CTC
100-60586

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT: ARMAND HADJER
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

DATE: November 6, 1945

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent [REDACTED] dated July 7, 1945 at New York. **b7c**

The Bureau's permission is being requested to interview the subject as to whether or not he was in Russia [REDACTED]

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Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11/10/81

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57 JUN 14 1946 ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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GLA:WAS
61-230

The Director

D. M. Ladd

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Class. & Ext. By SP1G SK/US
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11/10/91
11/10/81

September 18, 1951

Pursuant to your request, there is set forth herewith a summary of the information appearing in the Bureau files relative to Armand Hammer.

BACKGROUND

Armand Hammer was born in New York City on May 21, 1898. His great-grandfather reportedly was a resident of France who had been invited to Russia to build ships. His son, Hammer's grandfather, went into the salt business but a tidal wave on the Caspian Sea wiped out their stores of salt, and the family then came to America. Armand Hammer's father, Dr. Julius Hammer, was born in Russia. At the time his parents came to the United States he moved to Paris. He later came to New York City where he built up a medical practice and a wholesale drug business in the Bronx. Sometime prior to 1920 Dr. Julius Hammer was sentenced to Sing Sing prison for performing a criminal abortion. He has since been released and is residing in New York City.

Armand Hammer attended Columbia College, receiving an A.B. Degree in 1919. He was awarded a Degree of Doctor of Medicine on June 1, 1921, and as late as 1942 was listed in the directory of the American Medical Association, indicating he was licensed to practice medicine in the State of New York, although he has never been known to practice that profession. While a student in Medical School, he and his half-brother, Harry Hammer, assisted by another brother, Victor, operated the Pharmaceutical Chemical business during the period of time his father was confined to Sing Sing.

ACTIVITIES 1921-1931

Following his graduation from Columbia, Armand Hammer became interested in the Soviet Union. He reportedly applied for a passport which was denied and thereafter he went to Washington where he purchased a completely equipped field hospital from the Government and returned to the Soviet Consulate with a proposal that he be permitted to take this hospital to the Soviet Union. His offer was accepted and is not on record. When original is received in files Division will be told other way or may be by way.

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Gurnea
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

280 REF

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and after some delay he travelled to the Soviet Union and established his hospital at Ekaterinberg in Ural Province. The famine in this area was very bad and Hamner recognizing a business opportunity, proposed an exchange of furs for wheat. Within five days after this exchange had been approved by Soviet officials, he and his brother sent a boat load of 5,000 tons of wheat to the Soviet Union. Q.

When news of the above venture reached Lenin, he allegedly summoned Hamner to Moscow where he was told that the Soviet Union did not need doctors but did need businessmen. As a result of negotiations between Hamner and Lenin, according to an Associated Press dispatch of November 3, 1921, the Soviet Government awarded the Ekaterinberg asbestos tract to the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York, which was the Hamner family's pharmaceutical chemical business. The dispatch further stated that Armand Hamner inspected this tract in the company of Ludwig C. A. Martens, a member of the Russian Executive Committee and former official Ambassador of the Soviet Government to the United States. You will recall that Martens was permitted to depart from the United States in lieu of deportation in 1921.

7D
[REDACTED]

The Hamner brothers obtained additional concessions during the following years representing in the Soviet Union American concerns such as the Ioline Flow, Underwood Typewriter, United States Rubber Company, Allis Chalmers and others, totalling approximately thirty-five large concerns. A New York Times article on November 6, 1921, stated that Dr. Hamner had made a tour of the United States, urging businessmen to enter into negotiations with the Soviet Government and stating that for many years he had been prominently identified with the socialistic movement in the United States and had become a Lenin-Trotsky propagandist.

An article appearing in the New York Times for August 18, 1927, stated that Armand Hamner had obtained the concession in the Soviet Union for the manufacture of pencils. This concern was later dissolved in the latter part of 1930 after profitable operations. Hamner later manufactured steel pins and metal and celluloid stampings and in 1928 was reported to control the greatest single groups of enterprises



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in the Soviet Union. According to the Daily News, this concern made over a million dollars during their first year of operation. One of the agreements included in Hammer's pencil concession was that he should be allowed to take out of the Soviet Union all things he bought during his stay. While in Moscow he discovered bargains in fine furnishings, china, and other items.

The Hammer brothers were reportedly worried about their accumulation of Soviet money because of the exchange rate and found the investment of their money in such articles a satisfactory solution to their problem. Among other things, they acquired a portion of the Czar's crown jewels, an aggregation of gold plate, jewelry, and ceramics which allegedly came from the House of Romanoff. At the time Armand Hammer left the Soviet Union in 1931, he and his brothers brought with them their complete collection of such items.

END



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FROM
OFFICE OF DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

TO
OFFICIAL INDICATED BELOW BY CHECK MARK

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Gurnea _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

See Me _____
Note and Return _____
Remarks: _____

*Have we any -
thing on D.C.
Arnold Hamman
His name strikes
a responsive
note*

H. 67D

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DATE 11/10/81 BY SP165/CLS

61-280-29

ENCLOSURE



DO-7

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

TO
OFFICIAL INDICATED BELOW BY CHECK MARK

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Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Gurnea _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

*Let me have
a summary on
anything re
Dr. Arnold
Hammer.*

See Me _____ ()
Note and Return _____ ()
For Your Recommendation ()
What are the facts? ()
Remarks:

K.

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DATE 11/10/81 BY SP6GSK/CLS

61-270-29

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The Director

D. H. Ladd

ARMAND HAMMER

May 6, 1946

Class. & Ext. By SP4 GSK/CLS
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 1.3.3
Date of Review 11/10/91

Pursuant to your request, there is set forth herewith a summary of the information appearing in the Bureau files relative to Armand Hammer.

BACKGROUND

SUMMARY

Armand Hammer was born in New York City on May 21, 1898. His great-grandfather reportedly was a resident of France who had been invited to Russia to build ships. His son, Hammer's grandfather, went into the salt business but a tidal wave on the Caspian Sea wiped out their stores of salt, and the family then came to America. Armand Hammer's father, Dr. Julius Hammer, was born in Russia. At the time his parents came to the United States he moved to Paris. He later came to New York City where he built up a medical practice and a wholesale drug business in the Bronx. Sometime prior to 1920 Dr. Julius Hammer was sentenced to Sing Sing prison for performing a criminal abortion. He has since been released and is residing in New York City.

Armand Hammer attended Columbia College, receiving an A.B. Degree in 1919. He was awarded a Degree of Doctor of Medicine on June 1, 1921, and as late as 1942 was listed in the directory of the American Medical Association, indicating he was licensed to practice medicine in the State of New York, although he has never been known to practice that profession. While a student in Medical School, he and his half-brother, Harry Hammer, assisted by another brother, Victor, operated the Pharmaceutical Chemical business during the period of time his father was confined to Sing Sing.

ACTIVITIES 1921-1931

Following his graduation from Columbia, Armand Hammer became interested in the Soviet Union. He reportedly applied for a passport which was denied and thereafter he went to Washington where he purchased a completely equipped field hospital from the Government and returned to the Soviet Consulate with a proposal that he be permitted to take this hospital to the Soviet Union. His offer was accepted.

Original cannot be located and is not on record. When original is received in Files Division it will be filed either with this copy or may be given a new serial.

7/3/46 C.F.S.

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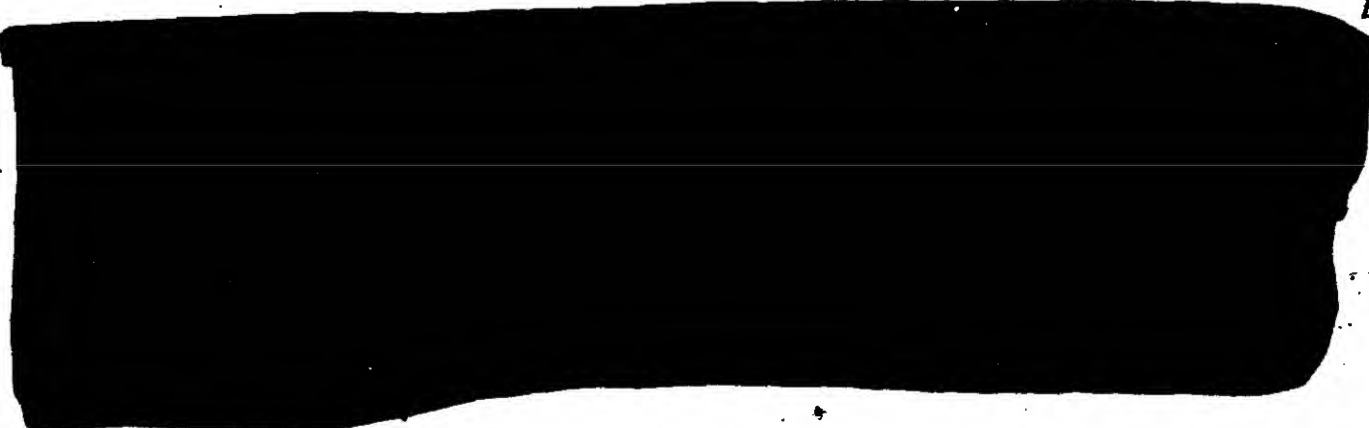
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Mr. Egan
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Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
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AD



2/ The Hamner brothers obtained additional concessions during the following years representing in the Soviet Union American concerns such as the Moline Plow, Underwood Typewriter, United States Rubber Company, Allis Chalmers and others, totalling approximately thirty-five large concerns. A New York Times article on November 6, 1921, stated that Dr. Hamner had made a tour of the United States, urging businessmen to enter into negotiations with the Soviet Government and stating that for many years he had been prominently identified with the socialistic movement in the United States and had become a Lenin-Trotsky propagandist.

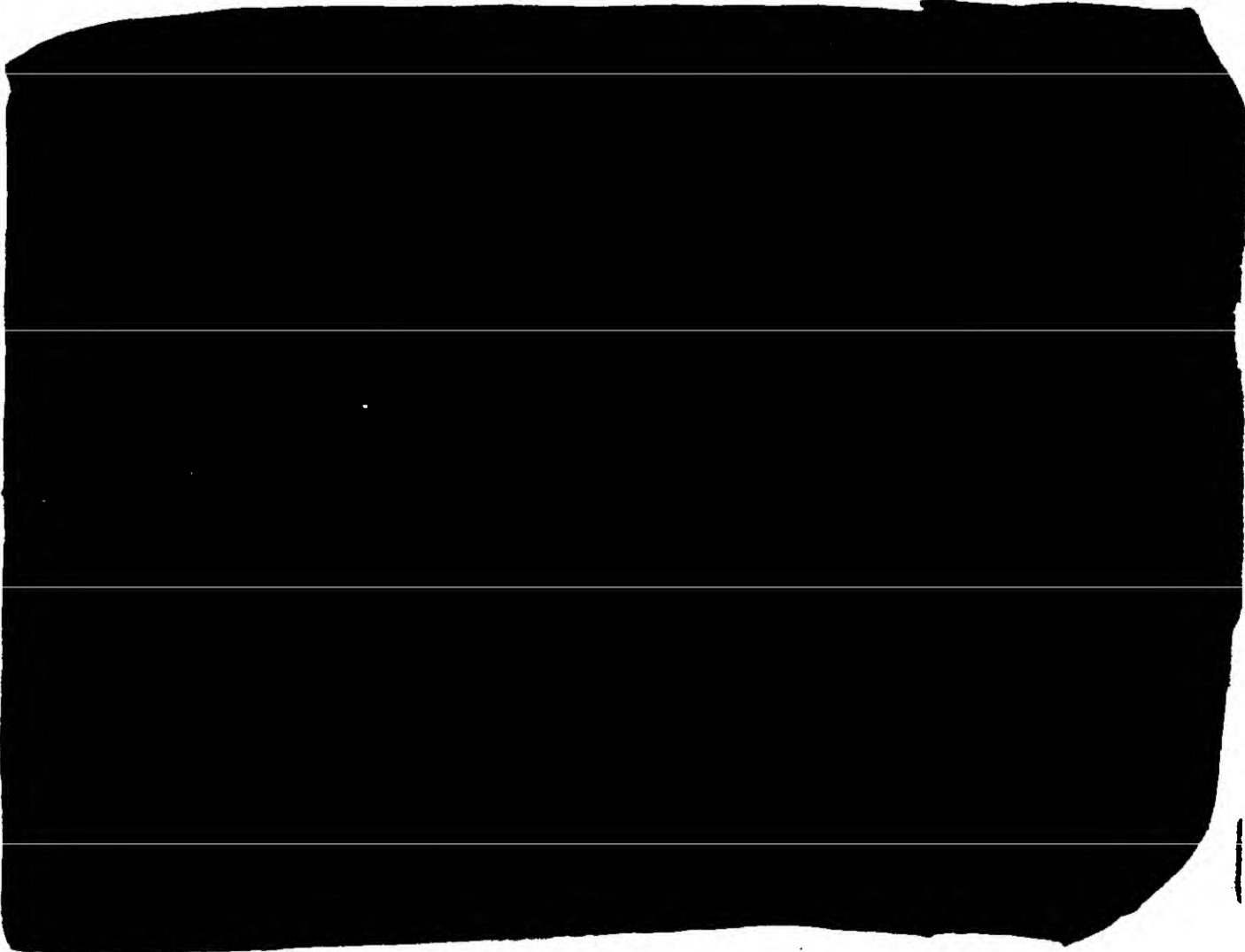
An article appearing in the New York Times for August 18, 1927, stated that Armand Hamner had obtained the concession in the Soviet Union for the manufacture of pencils. This concern was later dissolved in the latter part of 1930 after profitable operations. Hamner later manufactured steel pins and metal and colloid stampings and in 1928 was reported to control the greatest single groups of enterprises.

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in the Soviet Union. According to the Daily News, this concern made over a million dollars during their first year of operation. One of the agreements included in Hammer's pencil concession was that he should be allowed to take out of the Soviet Union all things he bought during his stay. While in Moscow he discovered bargains in fine furnishings, china, and other items.

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: July 13, 1946

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT: ARMAND HAMMER
INTERNAL SECURITY - R
(Bureau File 100-73426)APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Chapman*
7/17/46

At present the subject is engaged principally in the manufacture and sale of Cooperage Band Whiskey, manufactured by Hammer Cooperage, Inc., with offices at 680 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

In view of these facts this case is presently being placed in a closed status.

Class. & Ext. By *SPIGSK/US*
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 *2.3*
Date of Review *11/12/91*
*11/12/91*JFH:RMJ
100-60586ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.RECORDED
&
INDEXED

38

EX-1

100-280-30
FBI

37 JUL 16 1946

53 AUG 2 1946

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: May 6, 1946

FROM : D. K. Ladd

SUBJECT: ARMAND HAMMER

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn Tamm	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

Pursuant to your request, there is set forth herewith a summary of the information appearing in the Bureau files relative to Armand Hammer.

BACKGROUND

Armand Hammer was born in New York City on May 21, 1898. His great-grandfather reportedly was a resident of France who had been invited to Russia to build ships. His son, Hammer's grandfather, went into the salt business but a tidal wave on the Caspian Sea wiped out their stores of salt, and the family then came to America. Armand Hammer's father, Dr. Julius Hammer, was born in Russia. At the time his parents came to the United States he moved to Paris. He later came to New York City where he built up a medical practice and a wholesale drug business in the Bronx. Sometime prior to 1920 Dr. Julius Hammer was sentenced to Sing Sing prison for performing a criminal abortion. He has since been released and is residing in New York City.

Armand Hammer attended Columbia College, receiving an A.B. Degree in 1919. He was awarded a Degree of Doctor of Medicine on June 1, 1921, and as late as 1942 was listed in the directory of the American Medical Association, indicating he was licensed to practice medicine in the State of New York, although he has never been known to practice that profession. While a student in Medical School, he and his half-brother, Harry Hammer, assisted by another brother, Victor, operated the Pharmaceutical Chemical business during the period of time his father was confined to Sing Sing.

ACTIVITIES 1921-1931

Following his graduation from Columbia, Armand Hammer became interested in the Soviet Union. He reportedly applied for a passport which was denied and thereafter he went to Washington where he purchased a completely equipped field hospital from the Government and returned to the Soviet Consulate with a proposal that he be permitted to take this hospital to the Soviet Union. His offer was accepted.

JCS:RMJ

58 JUN 25 1947

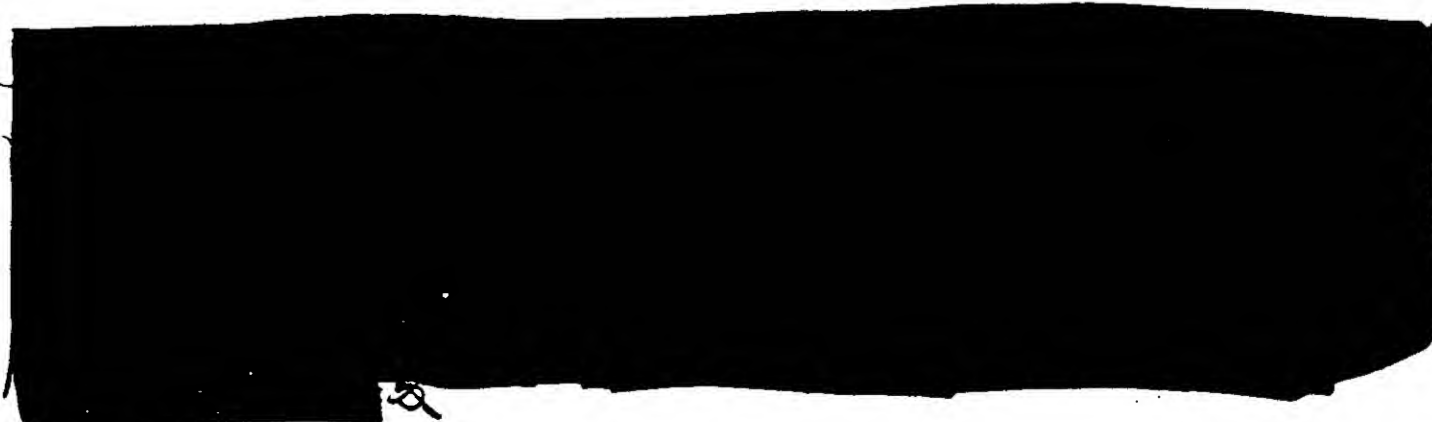
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Class. & Ext. By SP1GSK/cir
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11/12/81

~~SECRET~~

and after some delay he travelled to the Soviet Union and established his hospital at Ekaterinberg in Ural Province. The famine in this area was very bad and Hammer, recognizing a business opportunity, proposed an exchange of furs for wheat. Within five days after this exchange had been approved by Soviet officials, he and his brother sent a boat load of 5,000 tons of wheat to the Soviet Union. X

When news of the above venture reached Lenin, he allegedly summoned Hammer to Moscow where he was told that the Soviet Union did not need doctors but did need businessmen. As a result of negotiations between Hammer and Lenin, according to an Associated Press dispatch of November 3, 1921, the Soviet Government awarded the Ekaterinberg asbestos tract to the Allied Chemical and Dye Corporation of New York, which was the Hammer family's pharmaceutical chemical business. The dispatch further stated that Armand Hammer inspected this tract in the company of Ludwig C. A. K. Martens, a member of the Russian Executive Committee and former unofficial Ambassador of the Soviet Government to the United States. You will recall that Martens was permitted to depart from the United States in lieu of deportation in 1921.




The Hammer brothers obtained additional concessions during the following years representing in the Soviet Union American concerns such as the Moline Plow, Underwood Typewriter, United States Rubber Company, Allis Chalmers and others, totalling approximately thirty-five large concerns. A New York Times article on November 6, 1921, stated that Dr. Hammer had made a tour of the United States, urging businessmen to enter into negotiations with the Soviet Government and stating that for many years he had been prominently identified with the socialistic movement in the United States and had become a Lenin-Trotsky propagandist.

An article appearing in the New York Times for August 18, 1927, stated that Armand Hammer had obtained the concession in the Soviet Union for the manufacture of pencils. This concern was later dissolved in the latter part of 1930 after profitable operations. Hammer later manufactured steel pins and metal and celluloid stampings and in 1928 was reported to control the greatest single groups of enterprise

~~SECRET~~

in the Soviet Union. According to the Daily News, this concern made over a million dollars during their first year of operation. One of the agreements included in Hammer's pencil concession was that he should be allowed to take out of the Soviet Union all things he bought during his stay. While in Moscow he discovered bargains in fine furnishings, china, and other items.

The Hammer brothers were reportedly worried about their accumulation of Soviet money because of the exchange rate and found the investment of their money in such articles a satisfactory solution to their problem. Among other things, they acquired a portion of the Czar's crown jewels, an aggregation of gold plate, jewelry, and ceramics which allegedly came from the House of Romanoff. At the time Armand Hammer left the Soviet Union in 1931, he and his brothers brought with them their complete collection of such items.



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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET1

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- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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61-280-31 pg. 4

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X FOR THIS PAGE X
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RECONSTRUCTION FINANCE CORPORATION
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

December 16, 1948

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Re: Dr. Armand Hammer;
United Distillers of America, Inc.;
A. Hammer Cooperage Corporation;
A. Hammer Company

Dear Mr. Hoover:

In connection with an official investigation, it would be greatly appreciated if you will furnish us with any reports of investigation or other information relative to the background and activities of Dr. Armand Hammer, not only in connection with the above-captioned companies with which he is affiliated, but with respect to any other activity which might reflect favorably or unfavorably on his integrity and general reputation.

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter.

Very truly yours,

67C [Redacted Signature]

12-28-48
L.H. [unclear]
[unclear]

61-510

RECORDED

19 DEC 30 1948

~ 76

F. 16 ③ 980

RECORDED-114

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11/12/81 BY SP9GSK/CLS

Date: December 28, 1948

~~Confidential~~
By Special Messenger

EX-76

To: Reconstruction Finance Corporation
Washington, D. C.

From: J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: DR. ARMAND HAMER;
UNITED DISTILLERS OF AMERICA, INC.;
A. HAMER COOPERAGE CORPORATION;
A. HAMER COMPANY

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4BJA/CLS
ON 2-18-88

Reference is made to your letter of December 16, 1948.

Transmitted herewith for your confidential information are single copies of the following listed reports which contain available pertinent information concerning Dr. Armand Hamer, the subject of your communication of reference:

The report of Special Agent [redacted]
dated August 4, 1944 at New York, New York.

The report of Special Agent [redacted]
dated September 2, 1944 at Miami, Florida.

The report of Special Agent [redacted]
dated September 13, 1944 at Newark, New Jersey.

The report of Special Agent [redacted]
dated October 5, 1944 at New York, New York.

The report of Special Agent [redacted]
dated January 6, 1945 at New York, New York.

The report of Special Agent [redacted]
dated August 23, 1945 at Washington, D. C.

Enclosures

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Egan _____
Mr. Gurnea _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Pennington _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

RG:hhr 113

APW
HBF

LW

80

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. FLETCHER

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11/12/81 BY SP1GSK/CLS

DATE 11/12/81 BY SP1GSK/CLS

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn Tamm	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

Senator Bridges, at the time of his call at my office on June 15, requested that a check be made to see if the Bureau had any record of Dr. Armand Hammer. Dr. Hammer operates a distillery in New Hampshire making alcohol from potatoes. He had previously been in business in Russia and it is believed that when he came to this country that he had some of the crown jewels with him which he sold at the Hammer Galleries. According to Senator Bridges, Hammer's father, who is now dead, was a Doctor and had a rather poor reputation.

The Senator stated that Hammer calls on him from time to time for assistance and he would like to know for his own personal information anything we might have on this individual.

DML:dad

RECORDED . 4

151-380-34
JUN 21 1949

31

memo pay to fall
6/17/49 -

J.F. [signature]

JUL 13 1949

~~SECRET~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. D. M. Ladd


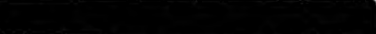
DATE: June 17, 1949

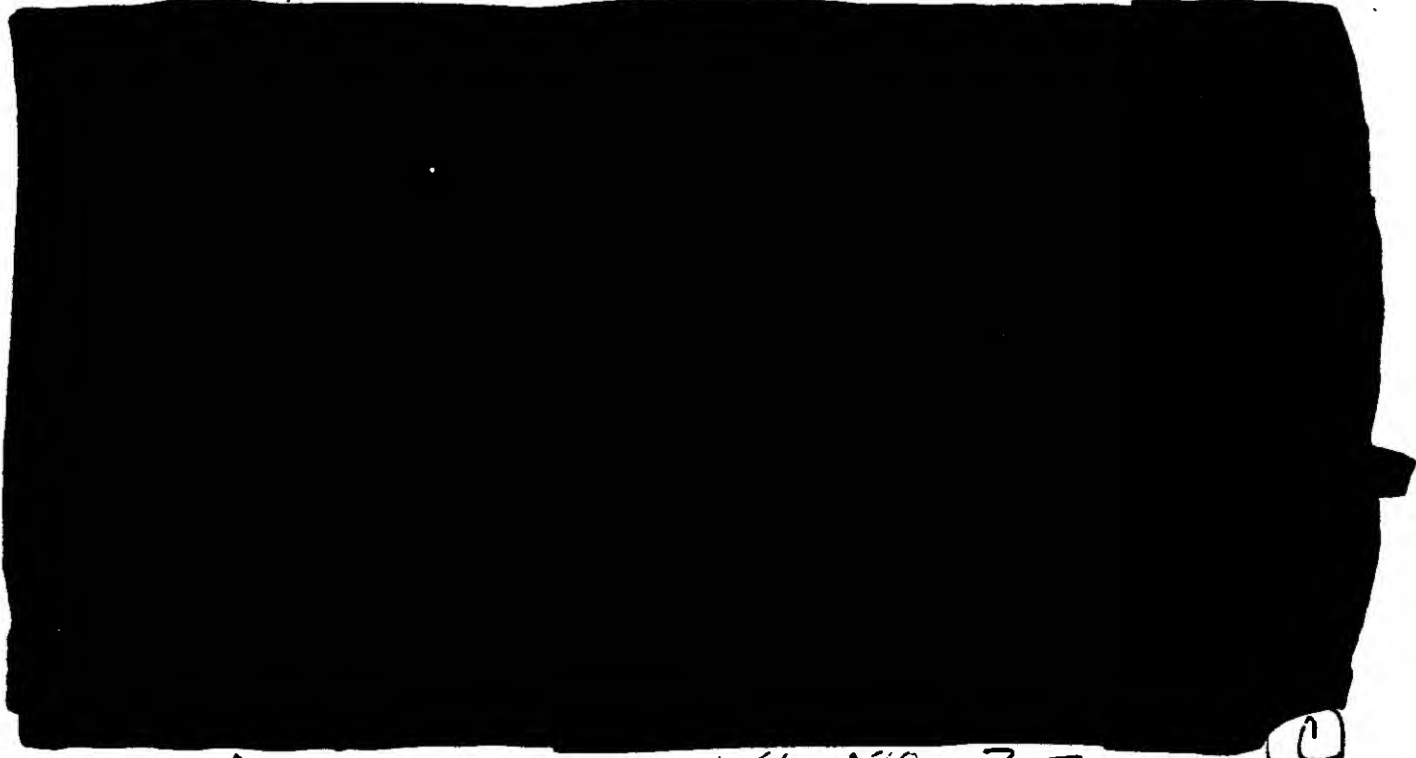
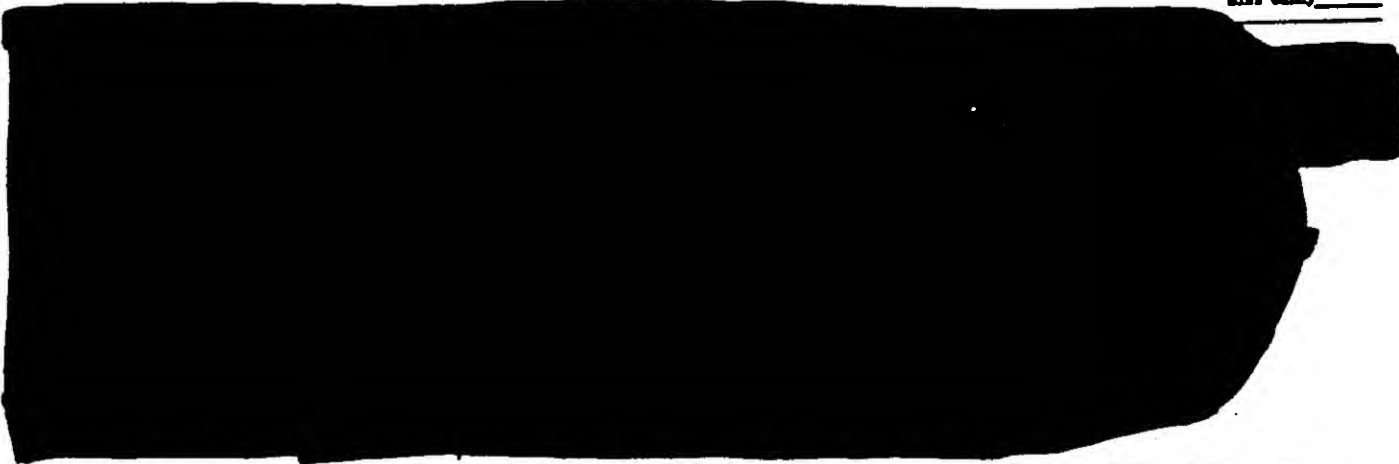
FROM : J. P. Keay *JKW*

SUBJECT: ARMAND HAMMER

CLASS. & Ext. By *SPK/SLC/CS*
Reason-FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2 *23*
Date of Review *11/13/81*

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Egan	_____
Mr. Gurnea	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Pennington	_____
Mr. Quinn Tamm	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

The following information concerning the above captioned was not included in the attached blind memorandum because 
 the information furnished is of a nonspecific nature

ENCLOSURE
JPK:mem

RECORDED - 4

INDEXED - 4

161-280-35
FBI
31 JUN 21 1949ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

61-280-35 pg. 2

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June 17, 1949

MEMORANDUM

RE: DR. ARMAND HAMMER

30165K/CWS
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2.1.2.3
Date of Review 11/12/91
11/12/81

Armand Hammer was born in New York City on May 21, 1898. He attended Columbia University receiving an AB Degree in 1919. He was awarded a Degree of Doctor of Medicine on June 1, 1921, and as late as 1942 was listed in the directory of the American Medical Association indicating he was licensed to practice medicine in the State of New York, although he has never been known to practice that profession. (61-280-29)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

According to information furnished by the Associated Press under date of November 5, 1921, Armand Hammer, in the company of L. C. A. K. Martens visited Ekaterinburg, Russia for the purpose of obtaining a certain asbestos concession. (61-280-14)

According to the "New York Times" dated June 14, 1922, Hammer returned to the United States after a two months tour of Russia at which time he made a statement that Lenin granted the asbestos concession he was trying to obtain. At this same time he showed a personal letter written to him by Lenin dated May 10, 1922. In this letter Lenin, apologizing for his imperfect English, said that he had been very ill but at the moment was "much, much better" and added, "You have my best wishes for the success of your first concession, and it is one of the utmost importance for the future trade relations between our Republic and the United States. (61-280-14)

[REDACTED]

JOHN E. [unclear] mem

*Original memo to Sec
this given Bridges 6/20/49*

SURE

WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

61-280-35

cc - E. T. [unclear]
4-49
[unclear]

~~SECRET~~

1

[REDACTED]

Upon his return to the United States Hammer, together with his two brothers, entered the art gallery business in New York and operated at various locations under different names dealing at first in Russian art treasures. (61-280-14)

The "Herald Tribune" of December 17, 1932, announced that a collection of Russian crown jewels and other Romanoff treasures, comprising 3,000 items and valued at \$1,000,000 the property of Dr. Armand Hammer would be placed on public exhibition at Lord and Taylor's. The "New York Times" of March 28, 1935, stated that early in 1933, Dr. Armand Hammer anticipating a market for beer barrels organized the A. Hammer Cooperage Corporation and secured a "contract" with the Amtorg Trading Company for Soviet barrel staves. Hammer now devotes most of his time to distillation of Cooperage Brand whiskey. He was able to obtain one of the first licenses for making potato alcohol.

(61-280-11, 11.)

b7D

With respect to the father of the above named individual, it was reliably reported [REDACTED] that Dr. Julius Hammer was born in Russia and later became a citizen of the United States. He lived in New York City where he built up a medical practice and a wholesale drug business in the Bronx. [REDACTED]

7D

[REDACTED]

In June of 1919 he was convicted of manslaughter in the first degree because of death following an illegal operation and was sentenced to a term at Sing Sing. (61-280-10x)

United States

MEMORANDUM

Memorandum to Mr. Ladd:

Confirming my recent conversation with you, I am enclosing a memorandum I dictated after talking with Dr. Armand Hammer in which I raised some of the questions about some of the reports I had heard from time to time about he and his various relationships.

DE INDEXED

DATE: 1/16/59

DATE: 4/2/61

100-14

RECORDED - 105

EX-1

SEP 2 1959

61-260-1121-105
EX-1
BMM

2/2/59

Dr. Armand Hammer was in Russia from time to time and for extended periods between 1921 and 1930. He sold out his last business enterprise in Russia, a pencil factory, to the Russian Government in 1930.

Armand Hammer and Harry J. Hammer, brothers, were the owners of Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation. (Dr. Hammer informed me that the company was never, in any way, financed or backed by L. C. A. K. Martens. He tells me that Mr. Martens was doing extensive purchasing in behalf of the Russian Government and that the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation sold him drugs and chemicals and equipment like any other American company.)

Dr. Hammer told me that when Mr. Martens left the United States for Russia, there was a substantial unpaid balance due the Hammers for some machinery and equipment which Mr. Martens had purchased and which has never been paid for to this date. The Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation was sold by the Hammer brothers and they organized the Allied American Corporation, which they formed with their own money. Dr. Hammer said they represented many American firms in Russia, the principal one being the Ford Motor Company. One of the first business deals Dr. Hammer tells me that he effected was a shipment of grain to Russia in the summer of 1921, in payment of which the Russians sent a shipment of furs and caviar. This furnishing of grain relieved the distress of the Russians, many of whom were starving at that time, and was brought to the attention of Premier Lenin whom Dr. Hammer had met and had some correspondence with as a result of this. He further tells me that he and his brother bought works of art and jewelry in Russia at the time the Russian Government was trying to raise cash and were disposing of such items to all foreigners visiting Russia, particularly Americans.

RECORDED - 105

INDEXED - 105

EX-111

15 24 44

file

He says that when the Russians started to abandon their policy of encouraging foreign concessions and were taking over business concessions previously granted, they sold the last business, which was a pencil factory, to the Russian Government. He says they sent the material purchased, such as works of art and jewelry, to this country and disposed of it through Marshall Field & Company in Chicago, Halle Brothers of Cleveland, and Lord & Taylor of New York and other department stores. He said that for a time they operated a store jointly with Lord & Taylor in New York, but in 1934 they opened their own galleries at 682 Fifth Avenue, New York City, where they have been in business ever since. He stated that they helped dispose of the William Randolph Hearst art collection independently and through Gimbel Brothers.

He stated that in 1944 they entered the distilling business known as the United Distillers of America, Inc., and that they own and operate nine distilleries in the United States. They manufacture whiskey and other liquors as well as industrial alcohol and antifreeze. He stated that before they entered the distilling business, they entered the cooperage business, manufacturing beer and whiskey barrels, that they operated principally with American white oak but that they did import a small amount of barrel staves produced in Russia.

Dr. Hammer is a director of the First Bank and Trust Company of Perth Amboy, New Jersey, and a member of the Board of Governors of the Monmouth Memorial Hospital of Long Branch, New Jersey. He is also President of the New Jersey Aberdeen-Angus Breeders Association.

I asked Dr. Hammer about his father, Dr. Julius Hammer, who was convicted of manslaughter in the first degree because of death following an illegal operation for abortion and also about the fact that his father

was reputed to be a Communist. He said that it was true that his father was convicted but that two other physicians at the trial testified that they had performed the same operation on the same woman in previous years as this woman could not bear children without endangering her life. He stated that a petition was presented by two hundred leading physicians of New York in behalf of his father and that finally Governor Alfred Smith granted him a full pardon and he was restored to full citizenship and that later Dr. Hammer's father was reinstated by the Board of Regents of New York as a practicing physician.

He states that his father was a Socialist with leftist leanings. He showed me photostats and originals of various letters from Governor Smith and others relative to his father to substantiate the statements made.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. D. M. Ladd

DATE: April 3, 1951

FROM : A. H. Belmont

SUBJECT: ARMAND HAMMER

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

Pursuant to your request, there is attached a blind memorandum summarizing information in our files on the above individual.

You will recall that you received a request for this information from [redacted] of the Subversive Activities Control Board.

b7c

[redacted]

ACTION:

None. This is for your information.

Attachment

DME:eb:sjj

CLASS. & Ext. By SPAG/CLC
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of review 11/12/91

RECORDED - 66

INDEXED - 66

APR 10 1951

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APR 18 1951

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

APR 3, 1951

ARMAND HAMMER Summary

Class. & Ext. By SPGSE/US
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 11/12/91

PERSONAL HISTORY

Armand Hammer was born in New York City on May 21, 1898. He received an M.D. degree from Columbia University in 1921 and (for at least twenty-three years thereafter) was licensed to practice medicine in New York, (although he is not known to have done so.)

In 1920 he married Olga, daughter of a wealthy Russian General, Baron Badin Nicolaevitch Root. Prior to her marriage, she had appeared on the stage in Europe as Olga Badina. In 1941 or 1942, they were divorced, and Hammer, in December, 1943, married Mrs. Angela C. Zevely, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James W. Carey of Pittsburgh. (61-280-14)

BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

While attending medical school, Armand Hammer, his half brother, Harry and his brother, Victor, operated the Allied Drug and Chemical Corporation, a pharmaceutical chemical business, in New York which was owned by their father, Dr. Julius Hammer, who was then serving a sentence in Sing Sing Prison for criminal abortion.

In 1921 Armand Hammer went to Russia reportedly to set up a completely equipped field hospital which he had purchased from the U.S. Government. When he arrived in Russia and observed the (scarcely suffering due to famine, Hammer negotiated a transaction for the exchange of 5,000 tons of U.S. wheat for a quantity of Russian furs. This was supposedly the first substantial food relief to be sent to Russia and was brought to the personal attention of Premier Lenin who summoned Hammer to Moscow. Lenin told Hammer that Russia did not need doctors but did need businessmen and that "If you will help us, I will make the way clear for you." As a result, Hammer secured for the Allied Drug and Chemical Company a monopoly to develop asbestos mines in the vicinity of Ekaterinberg, Russia. This was followed by other business activities in Russia, including dealings in furs and a monopoly for the manufacture of pencils in Russia. The Hammer brothers formed the Allied American Corporation which acted as an agent in Russia for about thirty-five large United States corporations, including the Ford Motor Company. In 1928 the firm had six factories and was one of the largest single enterprises in Russia. These activities produced large profits for the Hammer brothers and the various corporations they had formed.

Tolson
Ladd
Clegg
Glavin
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Harbo
Belmont
Mohr
Tele. Room
Nease
Gandy

~~SECRET~~
ENCLOSURE
61-280-31

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The pencil manufacturing concession from the Russian Government contained a provision allowing Hammer to take with him all property he might acquire while in Russia. Hammer spent ten years in Russia and during this period invested a fortune in art objects and jewelry, including about \$2,000,000 worth of Crown jewels confiscated by the Bolshevik Government. In 1931, Hammer left Russia with this property, went to Paris for about one year and returned to the United States in 1932.

Since 1932, the Hammer brothers have operated various business enterprises in the United States, including the Hammer Galleries and several other firms engaged in the retail sale of antiques and art treasures. Hammer Galleries was the associate agent for the disposal of the \$11,000,000 William Randolph Hearst art collection. Hammer Galleries was reliably reported to have had assets in excess of \$700,000 in 1942. In 1944 the Hammers were engaged in the production and sale of industrial alcohol and whiskey. One of their major retail outlets for this whiskey was Gimbel Brothers Department Store in New York City. (61-280)

ALLEGATIONS OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

3D [REDACTED]

When Hammer examined the asbestos properties at Ekaterinberg in 1921, he was accompanied by Martens who was then a member of the Russian Executive Committee. (61-280-14)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: October 26, 1951

FROM : Mr. D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: ARMAND HAMMER

INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Revised: & Ext. By SP/LSK/CLS
Revised-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2.2
Date of Review 10/12/91
11/12/81PURPOSE:

To advise that the New York Office has been instructed to reopen instant case and determine the activity and associates of the subject.

DETAILS:

By memorandum of October 24, 1951, I advised you that as a result of his inquiry, Congressman Staggers of West Virginia had been advised of the background of the subject, including the information that Hammer had associated in Russia with L. C. A. K. Martens, who had been deported from the United States as a Russian agent. You noted, "Are we keeping a line on Hammer. I know he was no good back in 1919 when Martens was here. H."

The New York Office has been instructed to reopen this case and you will be kept advised of any important developments in this investigation.

ACTION:

None. This is in answer to your inquiry.

JFW:djb

INDEXED

NOV 1 1951

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NOV 6 1951

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR **ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**
 FROM : D. M. Ladd **DATE 11/12/84 BY SPK/SCL/LS**
 SUBJECT: DR. ARMAND HAMMER **DATE 11/12/84 BY SPK/SCL/LS**

On October 23, 1951 Congressman Staggers of West Virginia was telephonically referred to me by reference from Mr. Tolson's office. He stated the Armed Services Committee of the House was looking into the granting of some contracts and the name of Dr. Armand Hammer, President of the United Distillers of America, had come up; that he had heard Dr. Hammer had been in Russia in the early thirties. The Congressman wanted to know whether the Bureau could furnish information concerning this matter.

After checking the files I advised the Congressman that Dr. Hammer had been in the early twenties affiliated with the Allied Drug and Chemical Company, which was a monopoly for the development of asbestos mines in the vicinity of Ekaterinberg, Russia; that he also had other business dealings around this time in Russia and represented a number of American corporations there; that the Soviet Government had given him the pencil manufacturing concession, which he operated until about 1931, at which time he liquidated his affairs and purchased crown jewels. He then went to Paris. Thereafter he came to the United States in 1932 and subsequently operated the Hammer Galleries, through which he disposed of the antiques and art treasures he had brought to the United States. In 1944 he became affiliated with the United Distillers of America, Incorporated, and I informed the Congressman it was further understood he was a director of the First Bank and Trust Company of Perth Amboy, New Jersey, and a member of the board of governors of the Monmouth Memorial Hospital of Long Branch, New Jersey.

I told the Congressman further that information was available indicating that Hammer had associated with one L. C. A. K. Martens in Russia, and that Martens had been deported from the United States as a Russian agent.

Congressman Staggers expressed appreciation for the above information.

Subsequently, on October 24, 1951, Congressman L. Gary Clemente of New York called and stated the Armed Services Committee was checking on contracts and information was available before the committee to the effect that Dr. Hammer had been in Russia. He wondered if the Bureau could advise as to what action should be taken. I told him that the information concerning Hammer had been

DML:CSH

RECORDED - 15

INDEXED - 15

NOV 1 1951

file 5-18

made available to the War Department and the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, and ~~I thought it was up to those agencies to pass on the information furnished by the Bureau, plus their own information, in determining whether contracts should be given to Hammer.~~ Congressman Clemente stated he agreed and this answered his question.

In connection with the above it is noted that copies of the reports on Hammer were forwarded to RFC by letter dated December 28, 1948, and a summary of the information on Hammer was furnished to G-2 on August 23, 1951.

Are we keeping a line
on Hammer. I know
he was no good back
in 1917 when Martens
was here.

K.

SAC, New York (100-60586)

October 26, 1951

Director, FBI

41743

ARMAND HAMMER
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

A review of instant file reflects that this case was closed in 1946 after investigation had reflected that the subject apparently was not active in Communist or Russian activities in New York City.

The Bureau desires that you at this time reopen this case and conduct investigation to determine the associates and activities of the subject. Preferred attention should be given this request.

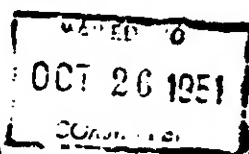
Note: The Director has inquired if we are "keeping a line on Hammer."

JFW:dar

C.I.R.-5

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/12/81 BY SP16S/UCS

RECORDED - 3



76 NOV 8 1951

RECEIVED
OCT 29 1951

61-29814-0
OCT 29 1951

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE: November 6, 1951

FROM : D. M. Ladd *DL*

SUBJECT: DR. ARMAND HAMMER

(m) 11742

Tolson ☒
 Ladd ☒
 Clegg ☒
 Glavin ☒
 Nichols ☒
 Rosen ☒
 Tracy ☒
 Harbo ☒
 Belmont ☒
 Mohr ☒
 Tele. Room ☒
 Nease ☒
 Gandy ☒

b7C

[REDACTED] House Committee on Armed Services, called and stated that the Committee has been holding hearings with reference to the leasing of the Morgantown Ordnance Plant, which is a very large operation; that Dr. Armand Hammer has been considered in connection with this matter, but that he has what they consider a rather shady background. He stated that he was very anxious to find out what information the Bureau had concerning Dr. Hammer.

b7C

[REDACTED]

b7C

I explained [REDACTED] the confidential nature of the Bureau's files and told him that the information from same could not be made available without the Attorney General's approval.

b7C

He stated that he would take the matter up either with the Attorney General or [REDACTED] to see if they would make the information available inasmuch as the Committee was most anxious not to grant a lease to Armand Hammer if his background was spotty.

DML:dad

Are we not investigating Hammer now?

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11/1/81 BY SP16SK/CS

RECORDED - 82

ENCLOSURE

NOV 9 1951

2.6

memo to director
 11/7/51
 CS

[Signature]

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: November 7, 1951

FROM : Mr. D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: ARMAND HAMMER
INTERNAL SECURITY - RALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 11/12/81 BY SP1GSK/CLS

PURPOSE:

To advise that the Bureau is at present investigating Hammer.

DETAILS:

b7C In attached memorandum, I pointed out that [redacted] House Committee on Armed Services, requested information in the possession of the Bureau relative to Armand Hammer, who is being considered by the afore-mentioned committee as the lessee of the Morgantown Ordnance Plant.

b7C I explained [redacted] the confidential nature of the Bureau's files and advised him that the information from same could not be made available without the approval of the Attorney General. You inquired, "Are we not investigating Hammer now? H."

The New York Office on October 26, 1951, was instructed to reopen this case which had been closed in 1946 and conduct investigation to determine the associates and activities of the subject.

Preferred attention is being given this case and you will be advised of any pertinent results of investigation.

ACTION:

None. This is in answer to your inquiry.

Attachment

JFW:dar

RECORDED - 82

61-280-41

NOV 9 1951

NOV 20 1951

EX-6

EX-6

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Harbo _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____

628

XXXXXX
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FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET3

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 13 1951

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

7-23 PM

G. L. R. -10

WASH 13 NY 8 FROM NEWARK

11-16-51

DIRECTOR AND SAC

U R G E N T

ARMAND HAMMER, ISR. REBUFILE ONE HUNDRED DASH SEVEN THREE FOUR TWO SIX AND BUTEL DATED NOV. FOURTEEN LAST. HAMMER STILL OWNS SIXTY EIGHT ACRE FARM ON ALEXANDER ROAD, MIDDLETOWN TWP, N.J. POST OFFICE ADDRESS IS RED BANK, N.J. HAMMER ENGAGED IN RAISING REGISTERED BLACK ANGUS CATTLE.

NEWARK INDICES NEGATIVE RE ADDITIONAL INFO NOT PREVIOUSLY REPORTED. INVESTIGATION CONTINUING.

MC KEE

END BOTH AAD PLS

WA NK R 13 WA AS

NY NK R8 NYC JJM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/12/81 BY 29654/RS

RECORDED - 132

EX-831

NOV 28 1951

59 DEC 3 1951

b7c

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Belmont	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Laughlin	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/2/81 BY SP1GSC/CS

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 16 1951

TELETYPE

G. I. R. -10

WASH 4, NEW YORK 2 FROM CHICAGO

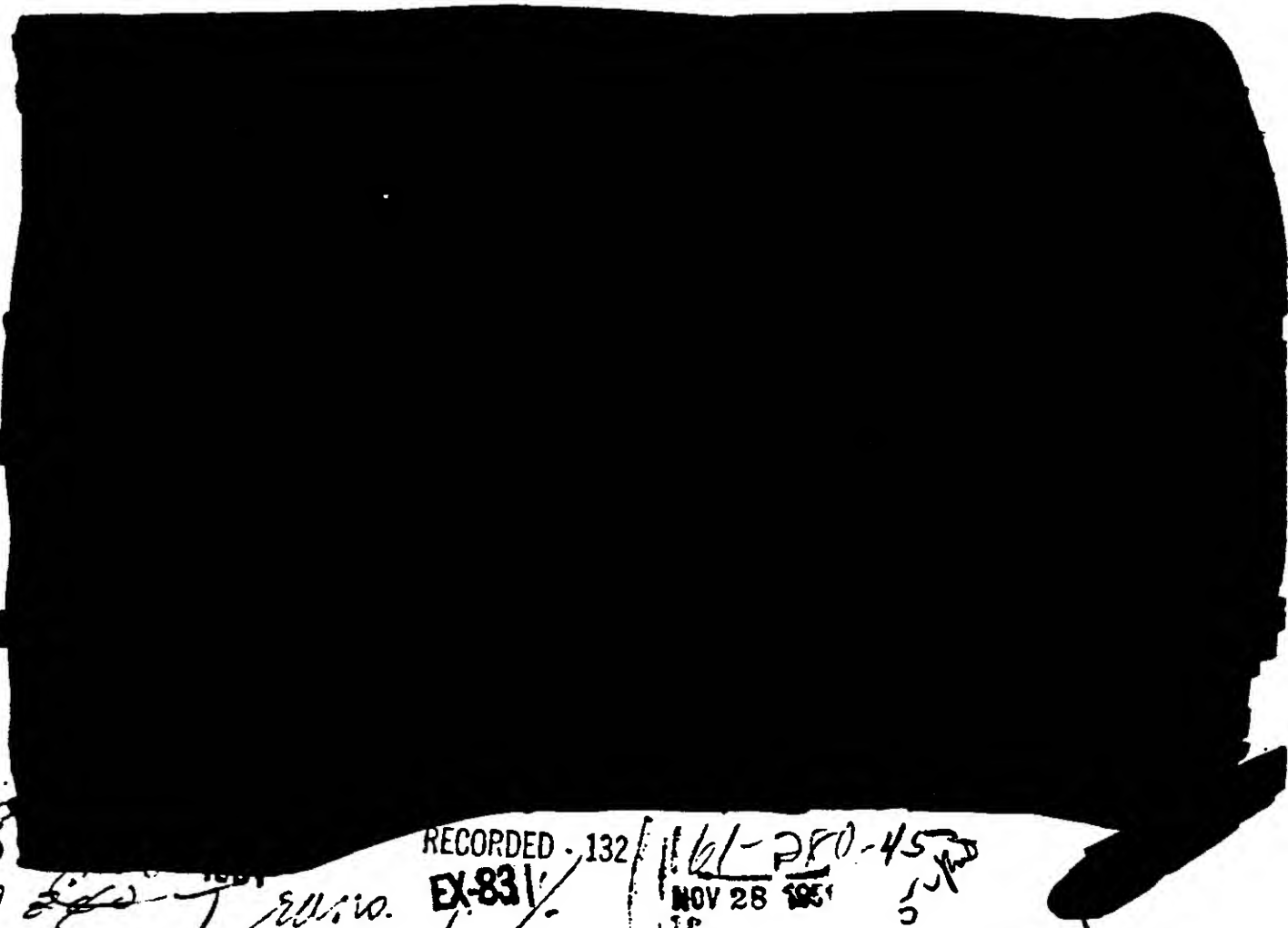
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12-35 PM

DIRECTOR AND SAC

U R G E N T

ARMAND HAMMER, IS DASH R, RE NY TEL NOVEMBER FIFTEEN LAST. CHICAGO
INDICES REFLECT NO INFORMATION IDENTIFIABLE WITH ARMAND HAMMER.



RECORDED - 132

EX-831

NOV 28 1951

61-280-45

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61-280-45 pg 2

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Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Jones	
Mr. Mumford	
Mr. Quinn	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

11/26/51

WASHINGTON AND SAN FRANCISCO FROM WASHINGTON FIELD

26 LPM

DIRECTOR AND SAC DEFERRED

G.I.R.-7

ARMAND HAMMER, IS R. BUFILE ONE HUNDRED DASH SEVEN THREE FOUR TWO SIX.
 RESFTEL NOVEMBER FOURTEEN LAST. NO ADDITIONAL RECORD SUBJECT PASSPORT
 DIVISION. FOLLOWING DESCRIPTION SUBJECT OBTAINED FROM NINETEEN TWENTY
 FIVE AND NINETEEN TWENTY NINE PASSPORTS. HEIGHT FIVE FEET SIX INCHES,
 HAIR BLACK, EYES GREY, OCCUPATION DIRECTOR, NOSE STRAIGHT, FOREHEAD
 STRAIGHT, MOUTH MEDIUM, CHIN ROUND, COMPLEXION DARK, FACE OVAL. PHOTO
 OBTAINED.

HOOD
[Handwritten signature]
 12-21

RECORDED - 4

67-280-48

EX-62

NOV 28 1951
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 100-17324

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23

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